

Population Change in the United States: Implications for Education and Socioeconomic Development

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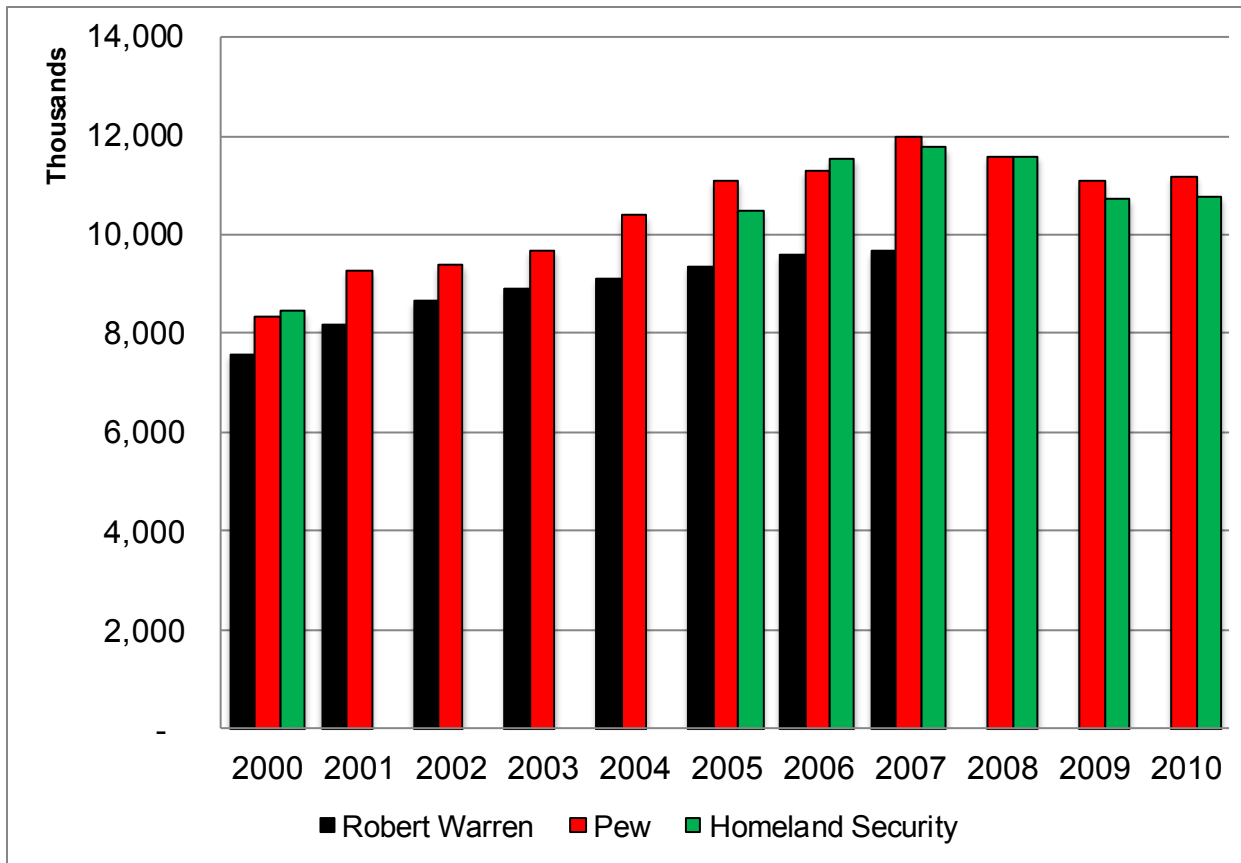
**National Assessment Governing Board
Washington, DC
January 13, 2014**

Total Population and Percent Population Change in Texas and the United States, 1850-2010

Year	Total Population		Percent Change	
	Texas	U.S.	Texas	U.S.
1850	212,592	23,191,876	---	---
1860	604,215	31,443,321	184.2	35.6
1870	818,579	39,818,449	35.5	26.6
1880	1,591,749	50,155,783	94.5	26.0
1890	2,235,527	62,947,714	40.4	25.5
1900	3,048,710	75,994,575	36.4	20.7
1910	3,896,542	91,972,266	27.8	21.0
1920	4,663,228	105,710,620	19.7	14.9
1930	5,824,715	122,775,046	24.9	16.1
1940	6,414,824	131,669,275	10.1	7.2
1950	7,711,194	150,697,361	20.2	14.5
1960	9,579,677	179,323,175	24.2	19.0
1970	11,196,730	203,302,031	16.9	13.4
1980	14,229,191	226,545,805	27.1	11.4
1990	16,986,510	248,709,873	19.4	9.8
2000	20,851,820	281,421,906	22.8	13.2
2010	25,145,561	308,745,538	20.6	9.7

Source: Derived from the U.S. Census Bureau decennial census April 1 of reported year.

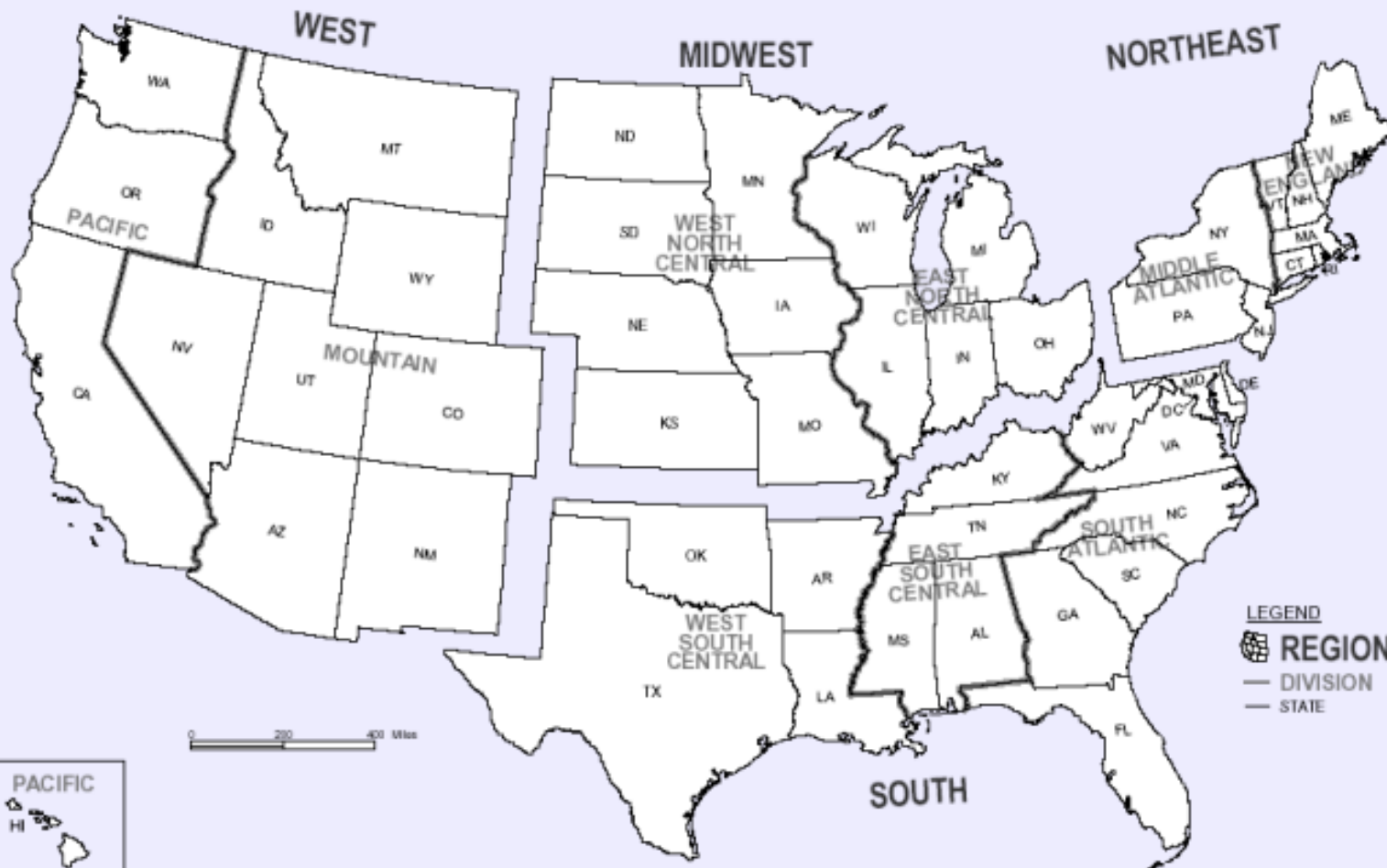
Estimates of the Unauthorized Population in the United States, 2000-2010



PACIFIC

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Census Regions and Divisions of the United States



Population of the United States by Region, 1900-2013

United States/ Regions	Population in Thousands (Thousands)								
	1900	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2013*
United States	76,212	151,326	179,323	203,302	226,546	248,710	281,422	308,746	316,129
Regions									
Northeast	27.6	26.1	24.9	24.1	21.7	20.4	19.0	17.9	17.7
Midwest	34.5	29.4	28.8	27.9	25.9	24.0	22.9	21.7	21.4
South	32.2	31.2	30.7	30.9	33.3	34.4	35.6	37.1	37.4
West	5.7	13.3	15.6	17.1	19.1	21.2	22.5	23.3	23.5

*As of July 1, 2013, all other populations reflect population as of April 1 of reported year.

**Population in 2000, 2010 and 2013 for the United States and Regions
and Numeric and Percent Change, 2000-2010 and 2010-2013**

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2013	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-13	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	316,128,839	27,323,632	9.7	7,383,301	2.4
Northeast	53,594,810	55,317,240	55,943,073	1,722,430	3.2	625,833	1.1
Midwest	64,396,653	66,927,001	67,547,890	2,530,348	3.9	620,889	0.9
South	100,234,523	114,555,744	118,383,453	14,321,221	14.3	3,827,709	3.3
West	63,198,614	71,945,553	74,254,423	8,746,939	13.8	2,308,870	3.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

Ten Largest States in the United States Ranked by Population Size in 2013

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2013	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-13	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	316,128,839	27,323,632	9.7	7,383,301	2.4
California	33,871,653	37,253,956	38,332,521	3,382,303	10.0	1,078,565	2.9
Texas	20,851,028	25,145,561	26,448,193	4,294,533	20.6	1,302,632	5.2
New York	18,977,026	19,378,102	19,651,127	401,076	2.1	273,025	1.4
Florida	15,982,571	18,801,310	19,552,860	2,818,739	17.6	751,550	4.0
Illinois	12,419,927	12,830,632	12,882,135	410,705	3.3	51,503	0.4
Pennsylvania	12,280,548	12,702,379	12,773,801	421,831	3.4	71,422	0.6
Ohio	11,353,336	11,536,504	11,570,808	183,168	1.6	34,304	0.3
Georgia	8,186,653	9,687,653	9,992,167	1,501,000	18.3	304,514	3.1
Michigan	9,938,823	9,883,640	9,895,622	-55,183	-0.6	11,982	0.1
North Carolina	8,046,346	9,535,483	9,848,060	1,489,137	18.5	312,577	3.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

Ten States in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase 2000-2010

State	2000 Population	2010 Population	Change 2000-2010	
			Numeric	Percent
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	3,382,308	10.0
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	2,818,932	17.6
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	1,501,200	18.3
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	1,486,170	18.5
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	1,261,385	24.6
Virginia	7,078,515	8,001,024	922,509	13.0
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	830,419	14.1
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	727,935	16.9
Nevada	1,998,257	2,700,551	702,294	35.1

Population values as of April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Ten States in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase, 2010-2013

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2013	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-13	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	316,128,839	27,323,632	9.7	7,383,301	2.4
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	26,448,193	4,293,741	20.6	1,302,632	5.2
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	38,332,521	3,382,308	10.0	1,078,565	2.9
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	19,552,860	2,818,932	17.6	751,550	4.0
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	9,848,060	1,486,170	18.5	312,577	3.3
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	5,268,367	727,935	16.9	239,171	4.8
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	9,992,167	1,501,200	18.3	304,514	3.1
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	6,971,406	830,419	14.1	246,866	3.7
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	6,626,624	1,261,385	24.6	234,607	3.7
New York	18,977,026	19,378,102	19,651,127	401,076	2.1	273,025	1.4
Virginia	7,078,515	8,001,024	8,260,405	922,509	13.0	259,381	3.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

Ten States in the United States with the Largest Percentage Population Increase 2000-2010

State	2000 Population	2010 Population	Change 2000-2010	
			Numeric	Percent
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7
Nevada	1,998,257	2,700,551	702,294	35.1
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	1,261,385	24.6
Utah	2,233,169	2,763,885	530,716	23.8
Idaho	1,293,953	1,567,582	273,629	21.1
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	1,486,170	18.5
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	1,501,200	18.3
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	2,818,932	17.6
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	727,935	16.9
South Carolina	4,012,012	4,625,364	613,352	15.3

Population values as of April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Ten States in the United States with the Largest Percentage Population Increase, 2010-2013

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2013	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-13	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	316,128,839	27,323,632	9.7	7,383,301	2.4
North Dakota	642,237	672,591	723,393	30,354	4.7	50,802	7.6
Texas	20,851,028	25,145,561	26,448,193	4,294,533	20.6	1,302,632	5.2
Utah	2,233,183	2,763,885	2,900,872	530,702	23.8	136,987	5.0
Colorado	4,302,086	5,029,196	5,268,367	727,110	16.9	239,171	4.8
Florida	15,982,571	18,801,310	19,552,860	2,818,739	17.6	751,550	4.0
South Dakota	754,858	814,180	844,877	59,322	7.9	30,697	3.8
Arizona	5,130,247	6,392,017	6,626,624	1,261,770	24.6	234,607	3.7
Washington	5,894,281	6,724,540	6,971,406	830,259	14.1	246,866	3.7
Alaska	626,933	710,231	735,132	83,298	13.3	24,901	3.5
Wyoming	493,786	563,626	582,658	69,840	14.1	19,032	3.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

Population 2000 and 2010 and Population Change 2000-2010 for the Ten Most Populous Incorporated Places in the United States

Place	Population		Change	
	2000	2010	Number	Percent
New York , NY	8,008,278	8,175,133	166,855	2.1
Los Angeles , CA	3,694,820	3,792,621	97,801	2.6
Chicago , IL	2,896,016	2,695,598	-200,418	-6.9
Houston , TX	1,953,631	2,099,451	145,820	7.5
Philadelphia , PA	1,517,550	1,526,006	8,456	0.6
Phoenix , AZ	1,321,045	1,445,632	124,587	9.4
San Antonio , TX	1,144,646	1,327,407	182,761	16.0
San Diego , CA	1,223,400	1,307,402	84,002	6.9
Dallas , TX	1,188,580	1,197,816	9,236	0.8
San Jose , CA	894,943	945,942	50,999	5.7

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	10,933,313	11,397,345	464,032	4.2	10.8	52.4	45.3
Hispanic (All Races)	6,669,666	9,460,921	2,791,255	41.8	65.0	32.0	37.6
NH Black	2,364,255	2,886,825	522,570	22.1	12.2	11.3	11.5
NH Asian	554,445	948,426	393,981	71.1	9.2	2.7	3.8
NH Other	330,141	452,044	121,903	36.9	2.8	1.6	1.8
Total	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under 18 Years by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 2000 and 2010

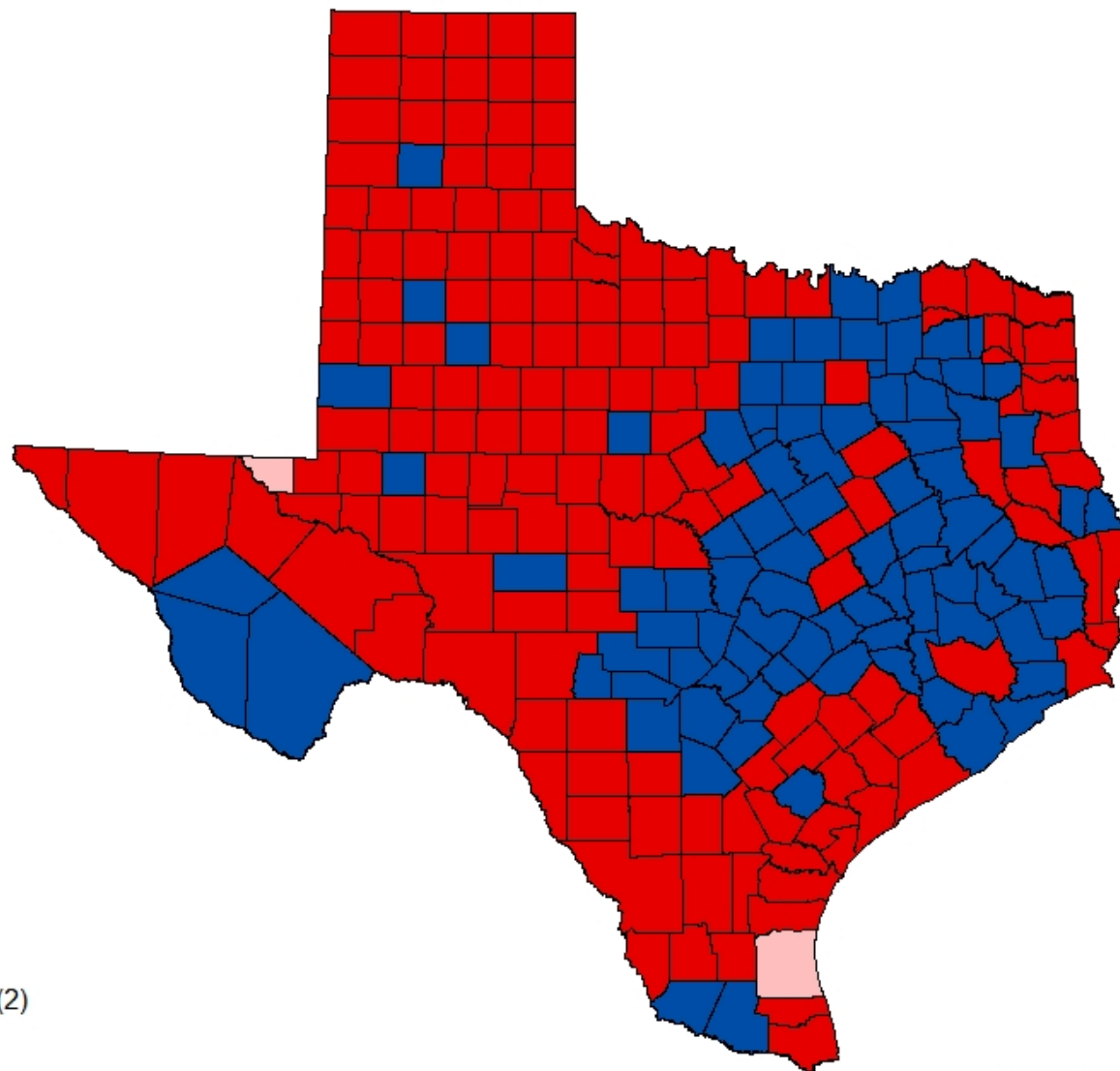
Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	2,507,147	2,322,661	-184,486	-7.4	-18.8	42.6	33.8
Hispanic (All Races)	2,386,765	3,317,777	931,012	39.0	95.1	40.5	48.3
NH Black	732,807	810,543	77,736	10.6	7.9	12.4	11.8
NH Asian	139,226	231,458	92,232	66.2	9.4	2.4	3.4
NH Other	120,814	183,385	62,571	51.8	6.4	2.1	2.7
Total	5,886,759	6,865,824	979,065	16.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

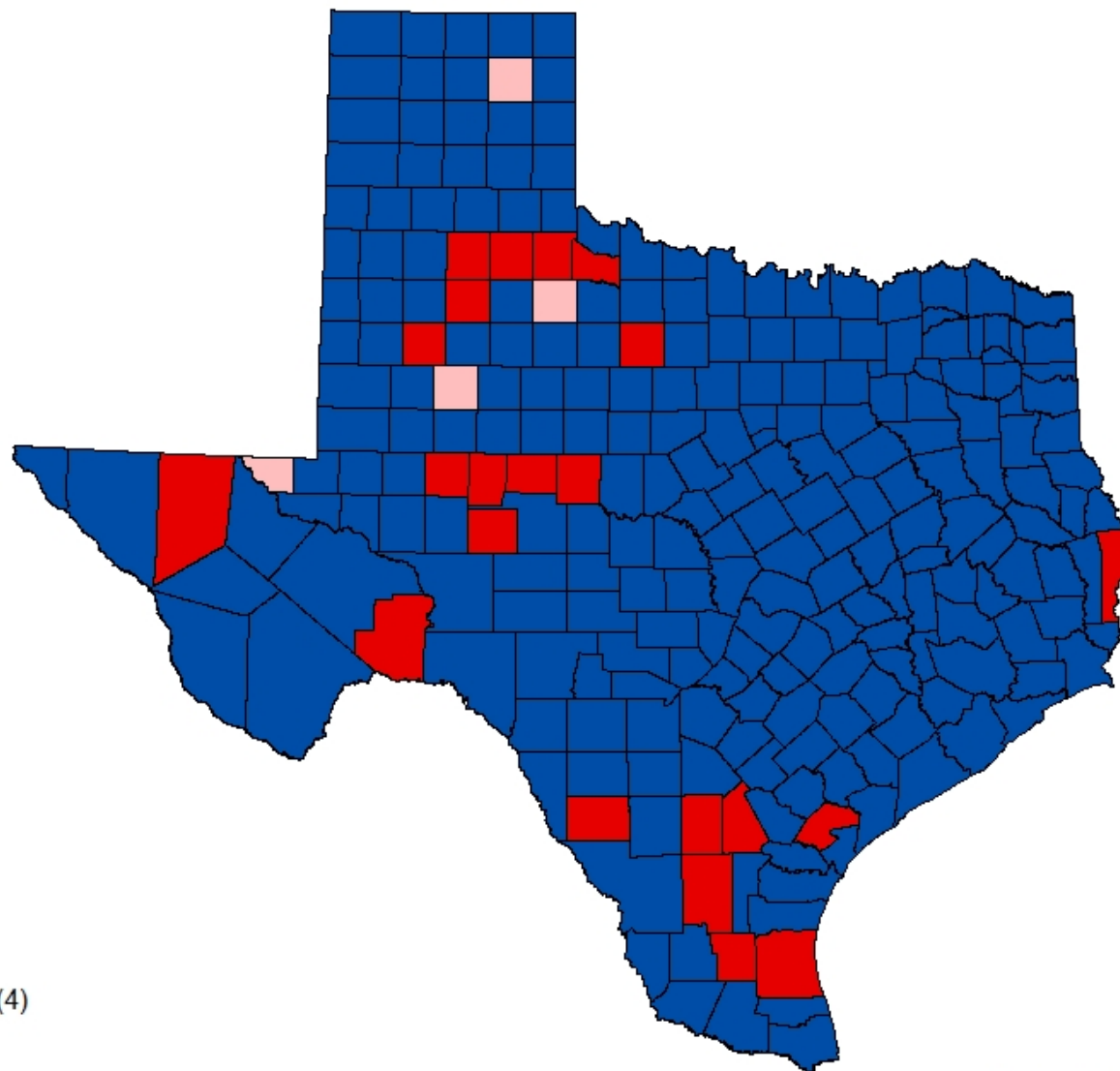
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Counties Classified by Population Change in the Anglo (non-Hispanic White) Population, 2000-2010



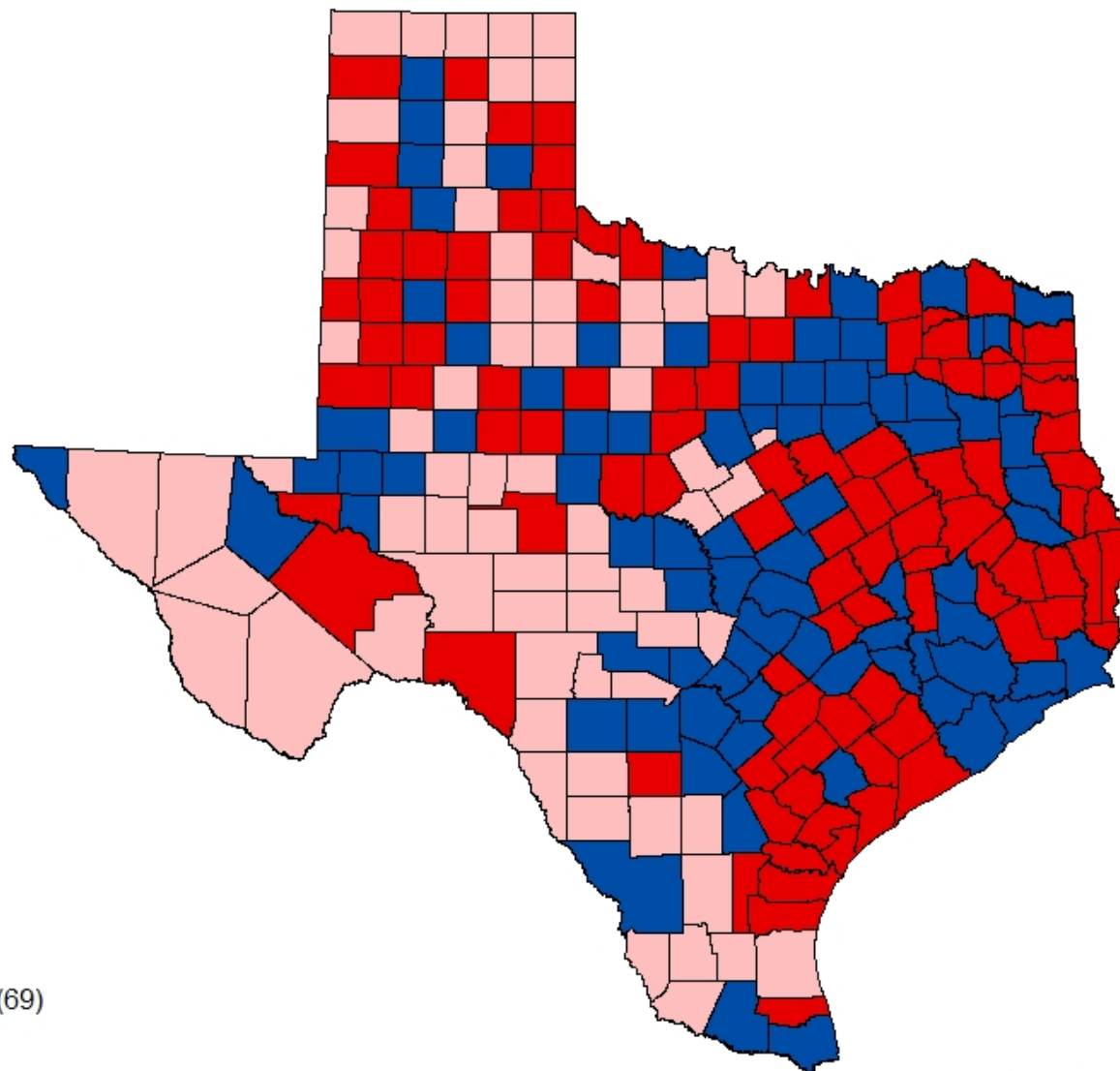
Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010



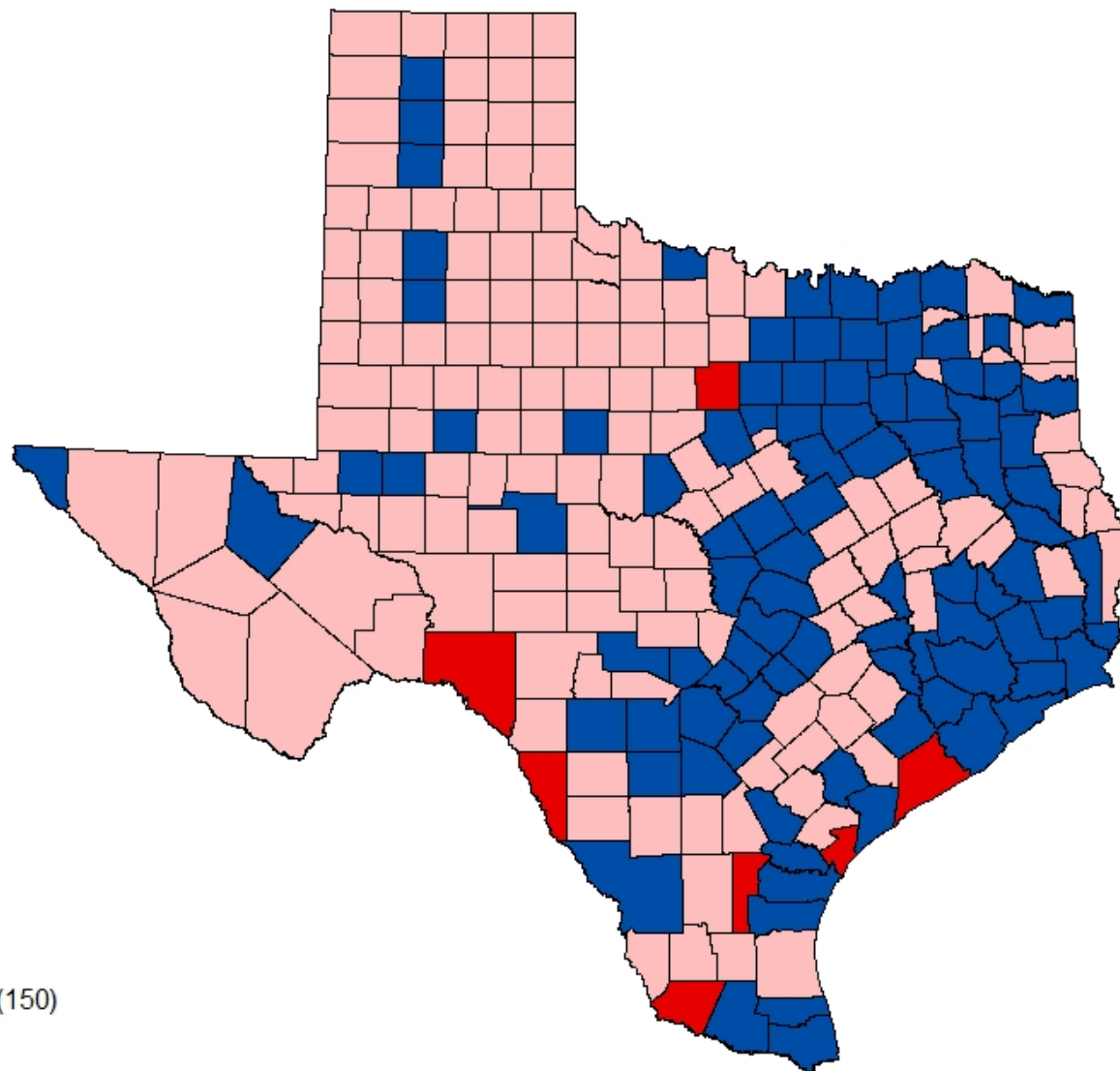
Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010



Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010



County Type

Light Pink < 100 Persons (150)

Red Decline (7)

Blue Growth (97)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	194,552,774	196,817,552	2,264,778	1.2	8.3	69.1	63.7
Hispanic (All Races)	35,305,818	50,477,594	15,171,776	43.0	55.5	12.5	16.3
NH Black	33,947,837	37,685,848	3,738,011	11.0	13.7	12.1	12.2
NH Asian	10,123,169	14,465,124	4,341,955	42.9	15.9	3.6	4.7
NH Other	7,492,308	9,299,420	1,807,112	24.1	6.6	2.7	3.0
Total	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

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Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under 18 Years by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

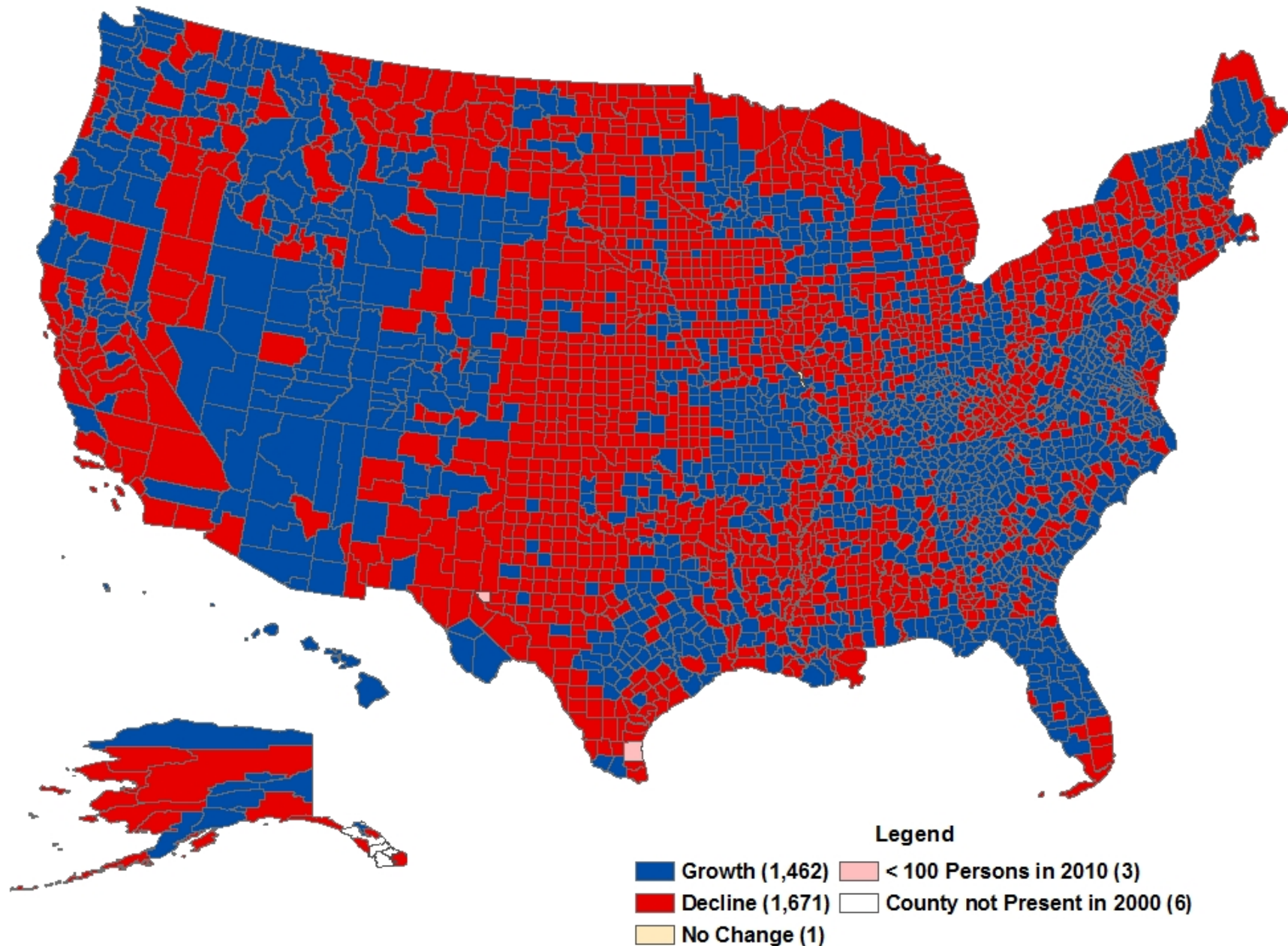
Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	44,027,087	39,716,562	-4,310,525	-9.8	-228.4	60.9	53.5
Hispanic (All Races)	12,342,259	17,130,891	4,788,632	38.8	253.7	17.1	23.1
NH Black	10,610,264	10,362,183	-248,081	-2.3	-13.1	14.7	14.0
NH Asian	2,420,274	3,176,129	755,855	31.2	40.0	3.3	4.3
NH Other	2,893,928	3,795,702	901,774	31.2	47.8	4.0	5.1
Total	72,293,812	74,181,467	1,887,655	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

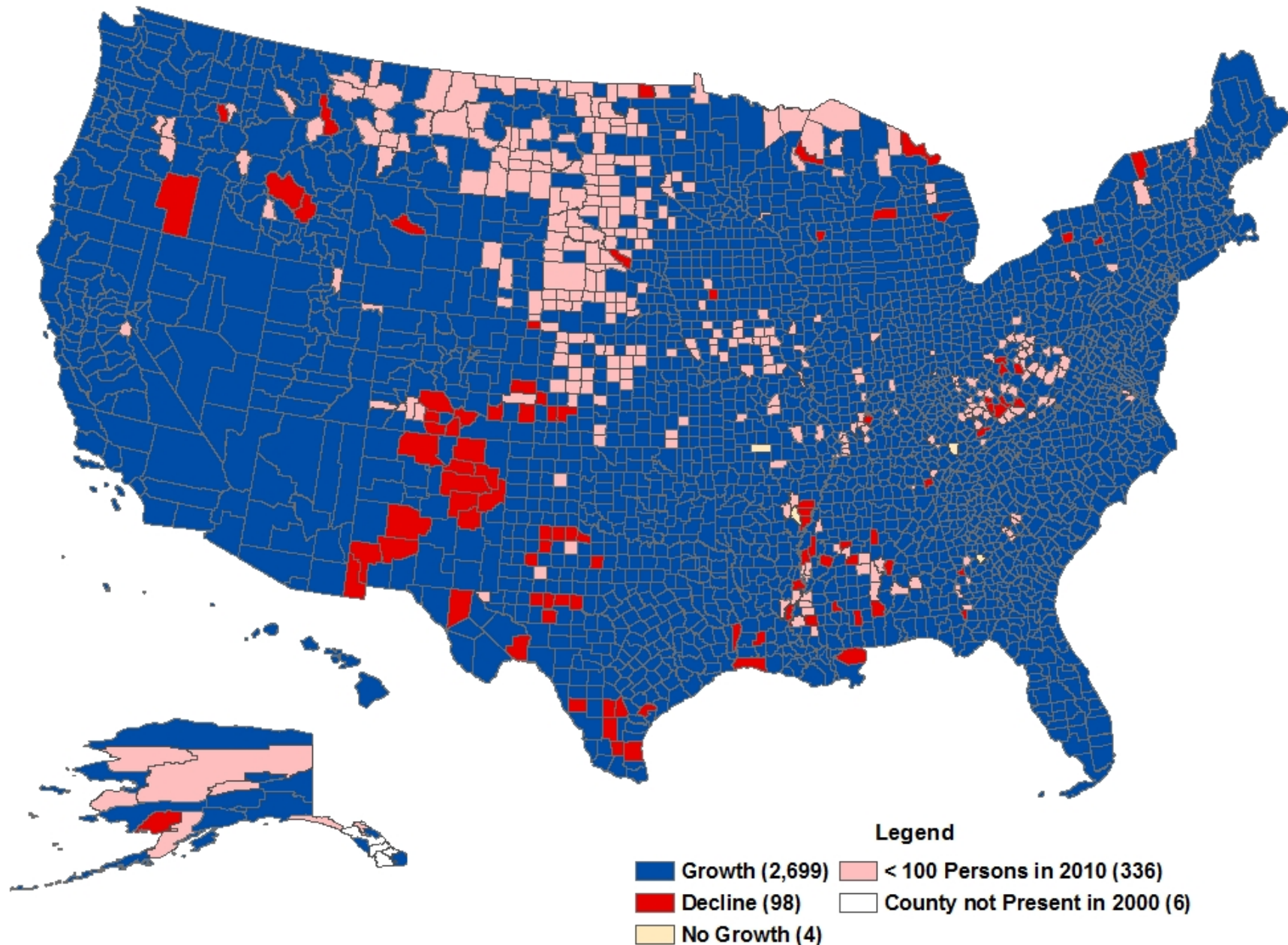
Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

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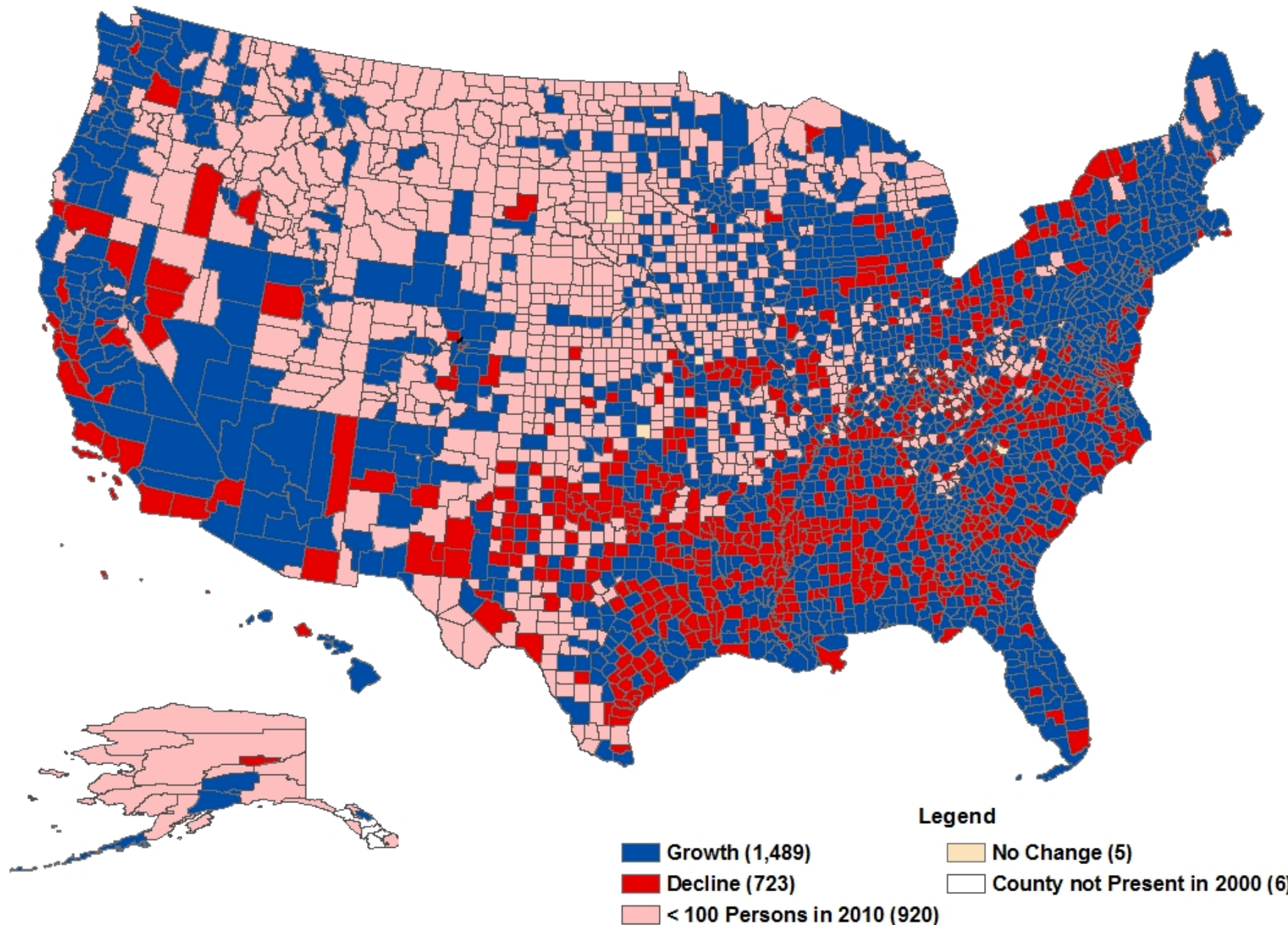
Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic White Population, 2000-2010



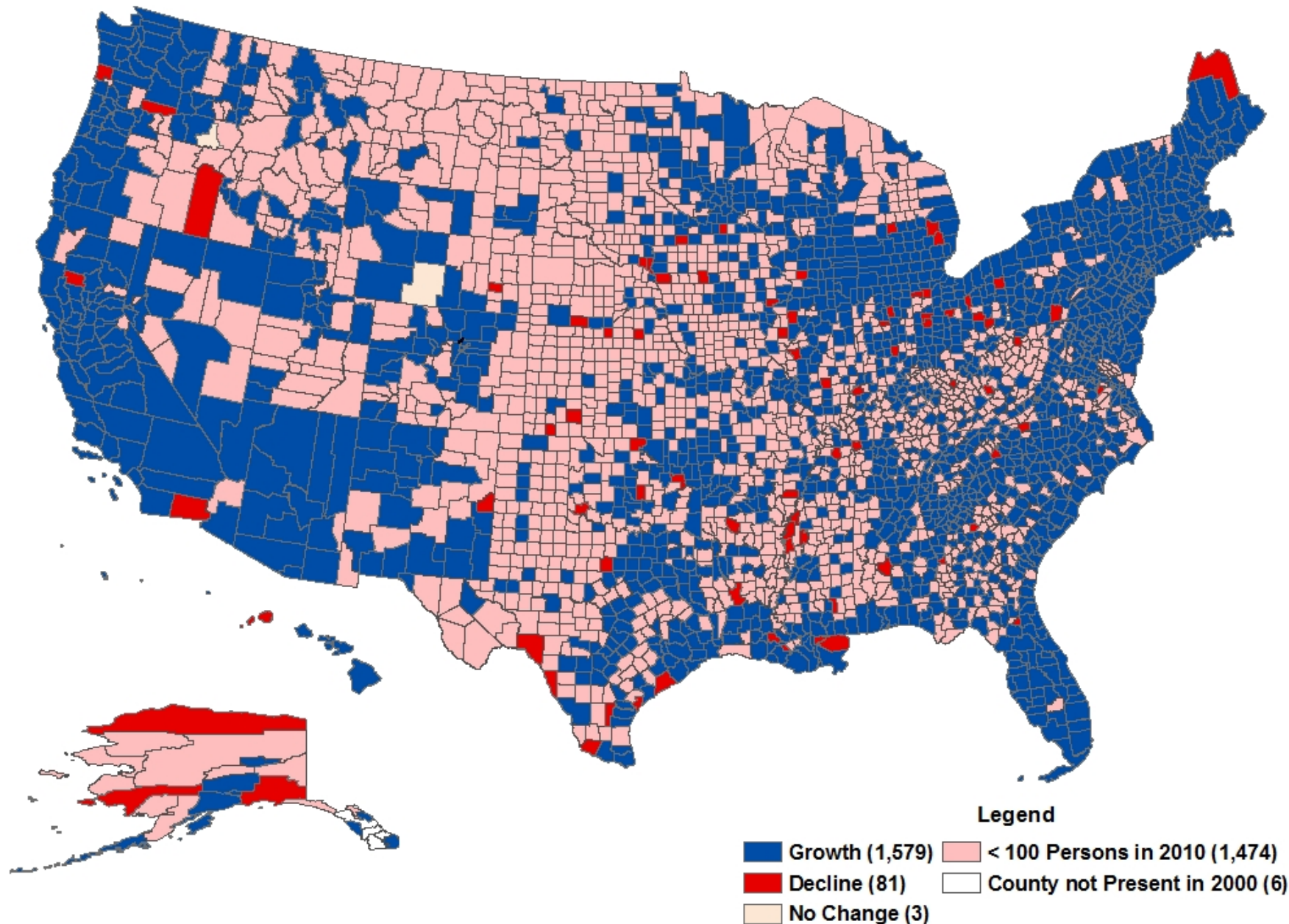
Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010



Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010



Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Northeast Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	39,327,262	38,008,094	-1,319,168	-3.4	-76.6	73.4	68.7
Hispanic (All Races)	5,254,087	6,991,969	1,737,882	33.1	100.9	9.8	12.6
NH Black	5,784,768	6,049,443	264,675	4.6	15.4	10.8	10.9
NH Asian	2,102,977	3,033,441	930,464	44.2	54.0	3.9	5.5
NH Other	1,125,284	1,234,293	109,009	9.7	6.3	2.1	2.2
Total	53,594,378	55,317,240	1,722,862	3.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less Than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Northeast Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	8,697,548	7,469,614	-1,227,934	-14.1	171.8	66.7	60.6
Hispanic (All Races)	1,702,090	2,133,781	431,691	25.4	-60.4	13.0	17.3
NH Black	1,740,364	1,563,301	-177,063	-10.2	24.8	13.3	12.7
NH Asian	507,100	673,096	165,996	32.7	-23.2	3.9	5.5
NH Other	400,681	493,400	92,719	23.1	-13.0	3.1	4.0
Total	13,047,783	12,333,192	-714,591	-5.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

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Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Midwest Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	52,386,131	52,096,633	-289,498	-0.6	-11.4	81.4	77.8
Hispanic (All Races)	3,124,532	4,661,678	1,537,146	49.2	60.7	4.9	7.0
NH Black	6,437,060	6,843,367	406,307	6.3	16.0	10.0	10.2
NH Asian	1,187,645	1,713,429	525,784	44.3	20.7	1.8	2.6
NH Other	1,257,408	1,611,894	354,486	28.2	14.0	2.0	2.4
Total	64,392,776	66,927,001	2,534,225	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

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Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less Than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Midwest Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	12,525,389	11,172,169	-1,353,220	-10.8	260.5	75.2	69.3
Hispanic (All Races)	1,157,274	1,772,526	615,252	53.2	-118.4	7.0	11.0
NH Black	2,097,634	1,989,272	-108,362	-5.2	20.9	12.6	12.3
NH Asian	322,798	433,818	111,020	34.4	-21.4	1.9	2.7
NH Other	544,571	760,323	215,752	39.6	-41.5	3.3	4.7
Total	16,647,666	16,128,108	-519,558	-3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for South Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	65,927,794	68,706,462	2,778,668	4.2	19.4	65.8	60.0
Hispanic (All Races)	11,586,696	18,227,508	6,640,812	57.3	46.4	11.6	15.9
NH Black	18,766,614	21,578,475	2,811,861	15.0	19.6	18.7	18.8
NH Asian	1,900,258	3,170,814	1,270,556	66.9	8.9	1.9	2.8
NH Other	2,055,458	2,872,485	817,027	39.7	5.7	2.1	2.5
Total	100,236,820	114,555,744	14,318,924	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Areas Defined by Office of Management and Budget, 2008.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less Than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for South Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	14,645,128	13,795,299	-849,829	-5.8	-38.2	57.3	49.6
Hispanic (All Races)	3,804,446	6,040,053	2,235,607	58.8	100.6	14.9	21.7
NH Black	5,880,858	6,001,210	120,352	2.0	5.4	23.0	21.6
NH Asian	463,792	750,996	287,204	61.9	12.9	1.8	2.7
NH Other	772,679	1,201,199	428,520	55.5	19.3	3.0	4.3
Total	25,566,903	27,788,757	2,221,854	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Areas Defined by Office of Management and Budget, 2008.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for West Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	36,911,587	38,006,363	1,094,776	3.0	12.5	58.4	52.8
Hispanic (All Races)	15,340,503	20,596,439	5,255,936	34.3	60.1	24.3	28.6
NH Black	2,959,395	3,214,563	255,168	8.6	2.9	4.7	4.5
NH Asian	4,932,289	6,547,440	1,615,151	32.7	18.5	7.8	9.1
NH Other	3,054,158	3,580,748	526,590	17.2	6.0	4.8	5.0
Total	63,197,932	71,945,553	8,747,621	13.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less Than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for West Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	8,159,022	7,279,480	-879,542	-10.8	-97.7	47.9	40.6
Hispanic (All Races)	5,678,449	7,184,531	1,506,082	26.5	167.4	33.3	40.1
NH Black	891,408	808,400	-83,008	-9.3	-9.2	5.2	4.5
NH Asian	1,126,584	1,318,219	191,635	17.0	21.3	6.6	7.4
NH Other	1,175,997	1,340,780	164,783	14.0	18.3	6.9	7.5
Total	17,031,460	17,931,410	899,950	5.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Central City Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	139,254,963	139,518,137	263,174	0.2	1.2	65.0	59.0
Hispanic (All Races)	31,556,176	44,653,790	13,097,614	41.5	59.4	14.7	18.9
NH Black	28,330,045	31,671,771	3,341,726	11.8	15.2	13.2	13.4
NH Asian	9,531,410	13,577,516	4,046,106	42.5	18.3	4.4	5.7
NH Other	5,563,357	6,855,391	1,292,034	23.2	5.9	2.6	2.9
Total	214,235,951	236,276,605	22,040,654	10.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Central City Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	30,849,683	27,506,006	-3,343,677	-10.8	-172.4	55.9	48.2
Hispanic (All Races)	10,972,723	15,001,612	4,028,889	36.7	207.7	19.9	26.3
NH Black	8,908,601	8,775,212	-133,389	-1.5	-6.9	16.2	15.4
NH Asian	2,275,874	2,973,879	698,005	30.7	36.0	4.1	5.2
NH Other	2,144,258	2,833,831	689,573	32.2	35.6	3.9	5.0
Total	55,151,139	57,090,540	1,939,401	3.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Suburban Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	15,112,253	16,655,521	1,543,268	10.2	50.1	82.4	77.7
Hispanic (All Races)	1,117,114	2,003,979	886,865	79.4	28.8	6.1	9.4
NH Black	1,505,667	1,797,953	292,286	19.4	9.5	8.2	8.4
NH Asian	240,705	420,072	179,367	74.5	5.8	1.3	2.0
NH Other	368,250	547,655	179,405	48.7	5.8	2.0	2.6
Total	18,343,989	21,425,180	3,081,191	16.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Suburban Counties In the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	3,777,831	3,750,909	-26,922	-0.7	-5.8	78.0	70.7
Hispanic (All Races)	406,567	731,989	325,422	80.0	70.5	8.4	13.8
NH Black	450,858	481,080	30,222	6.7	6.5	9.3	9.1
NH Asian	59,990	101,098	41,108	68.5	8.9	1.2	1.9
NH Other	145,255	237,254	91,999	63.3	19.9	3.0	4.5
Total	4,840,501	5,302,330	461,829	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Non-Metropolitan Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	40,185,558	40,643,894	458,336	1.1	20.8	82.3	79.6
Hispanic (All Races)	2,632,528	3,819,825	1,187,297	45.1	53.9	5.4	7.5
NH Black	4,112,125	4,216,124	103,999	2.5	4.7	8.4	8.3
NH Asian	351,054	467,536	116,482	33.2	5.3	0.7	0.9
NH Other	1,560,701	1,896,374	335,673	21.5	15.3	3.2	3.7
Total	48,841,966	51,043,753	2,201,787	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Non-Metropolitan Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

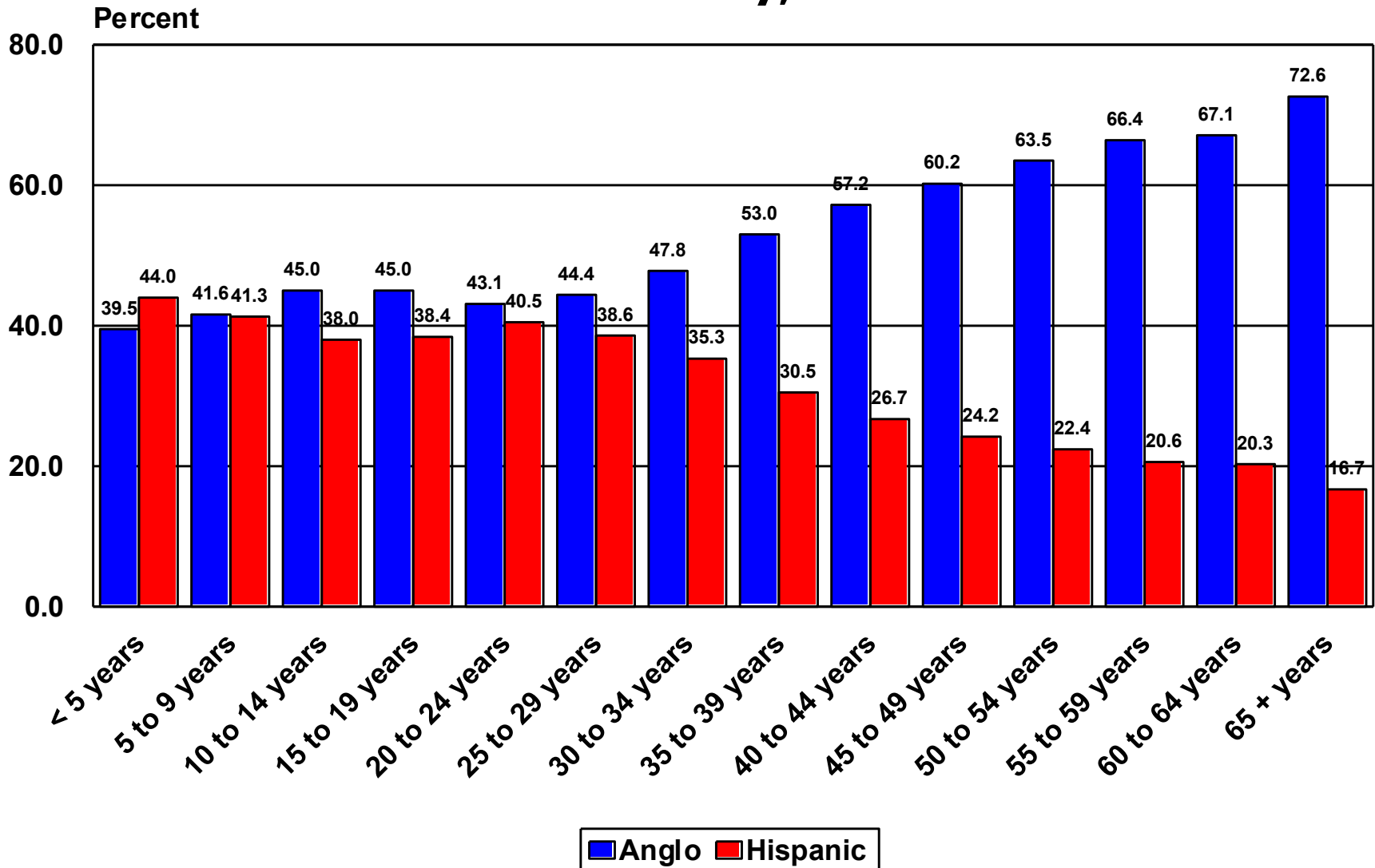
Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	9,399,573	8,459,647	-939,926	-10.0	-183.1	76.4	71.8
Hispanic (All Races)	962,969	1,397,290	434,321	45.1	84.6	7.8	11.9
NH Black	1,250,805	1,105,891	-144,914	-11.6	28.2	10.2	9.4
NH Asian	84,410	101,152	16,742	19.8	3.3	0.7	0.9
NH Other	604,415	724,617	120,202	19.9	23.4	4.9	6.1
Total	12,302,172	11,788,597	-513,575	-4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

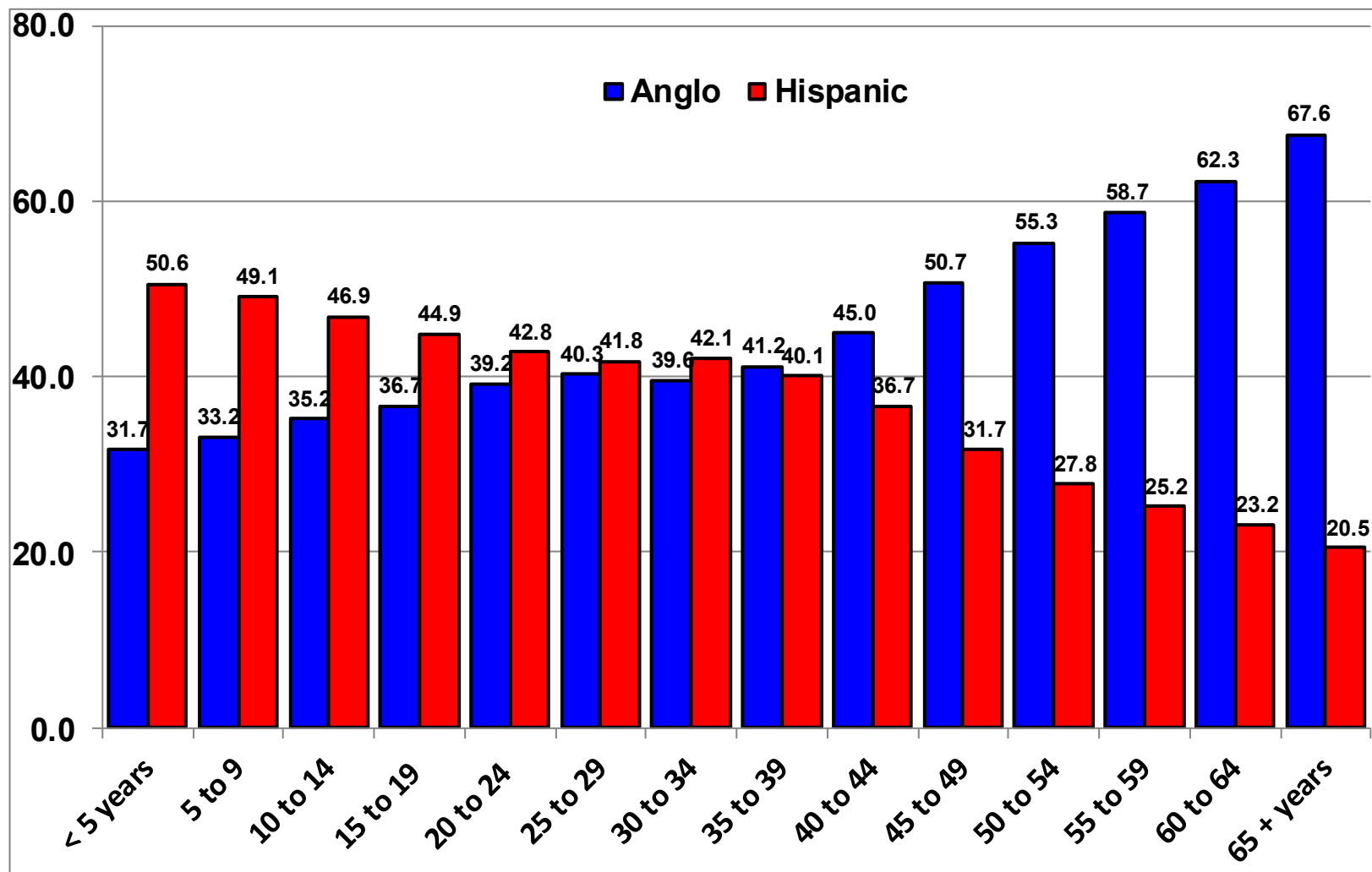
Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

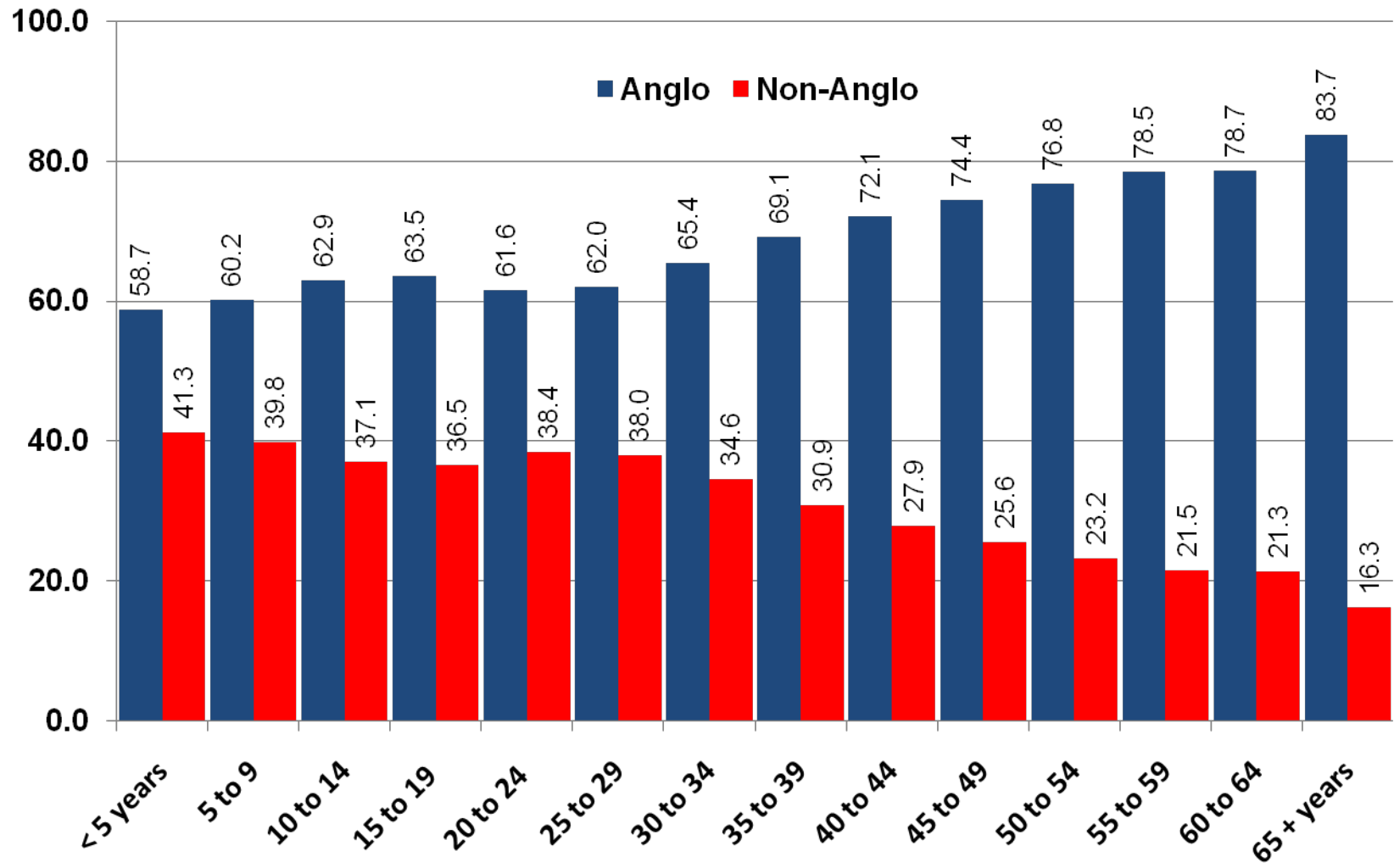
Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2000



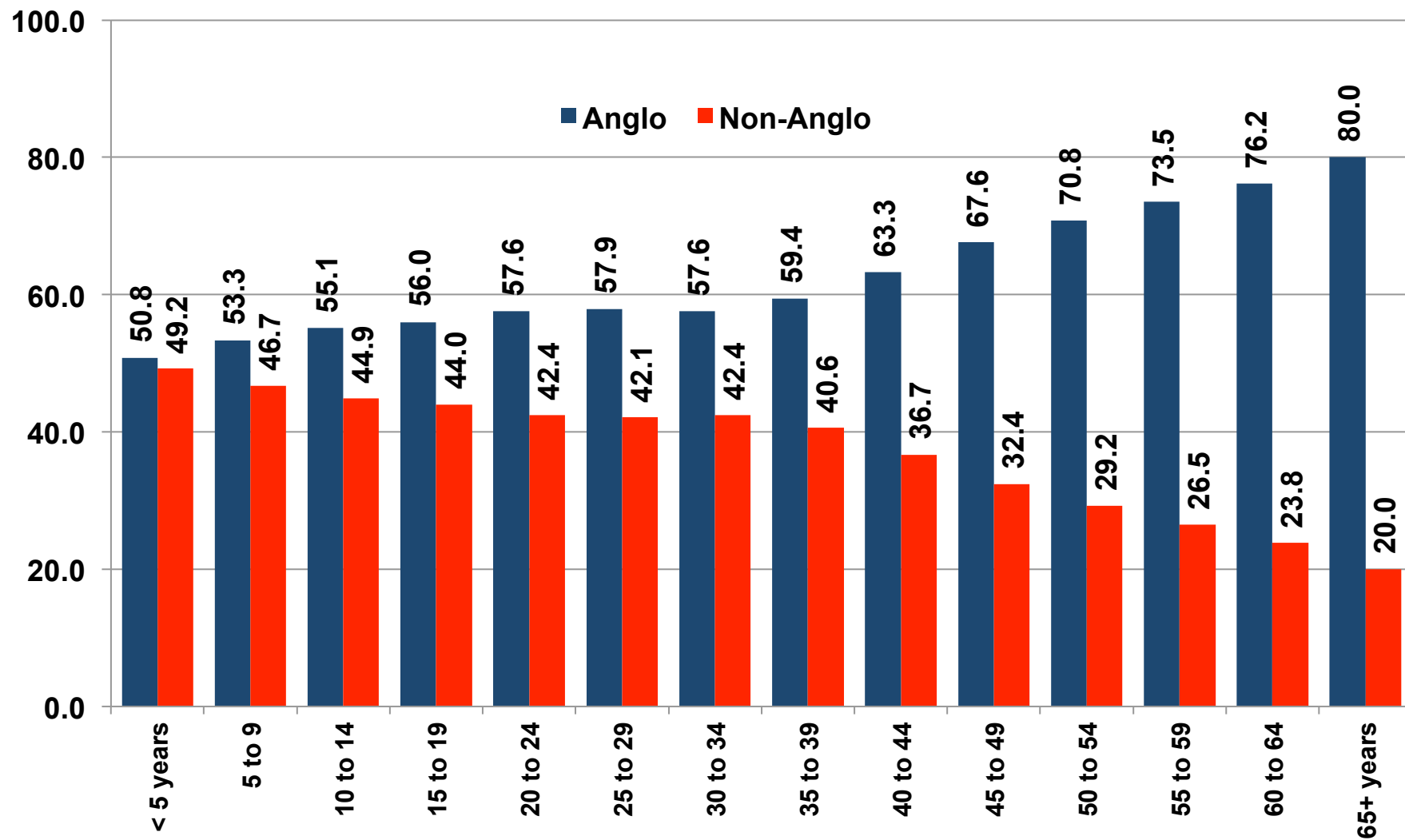
Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2010



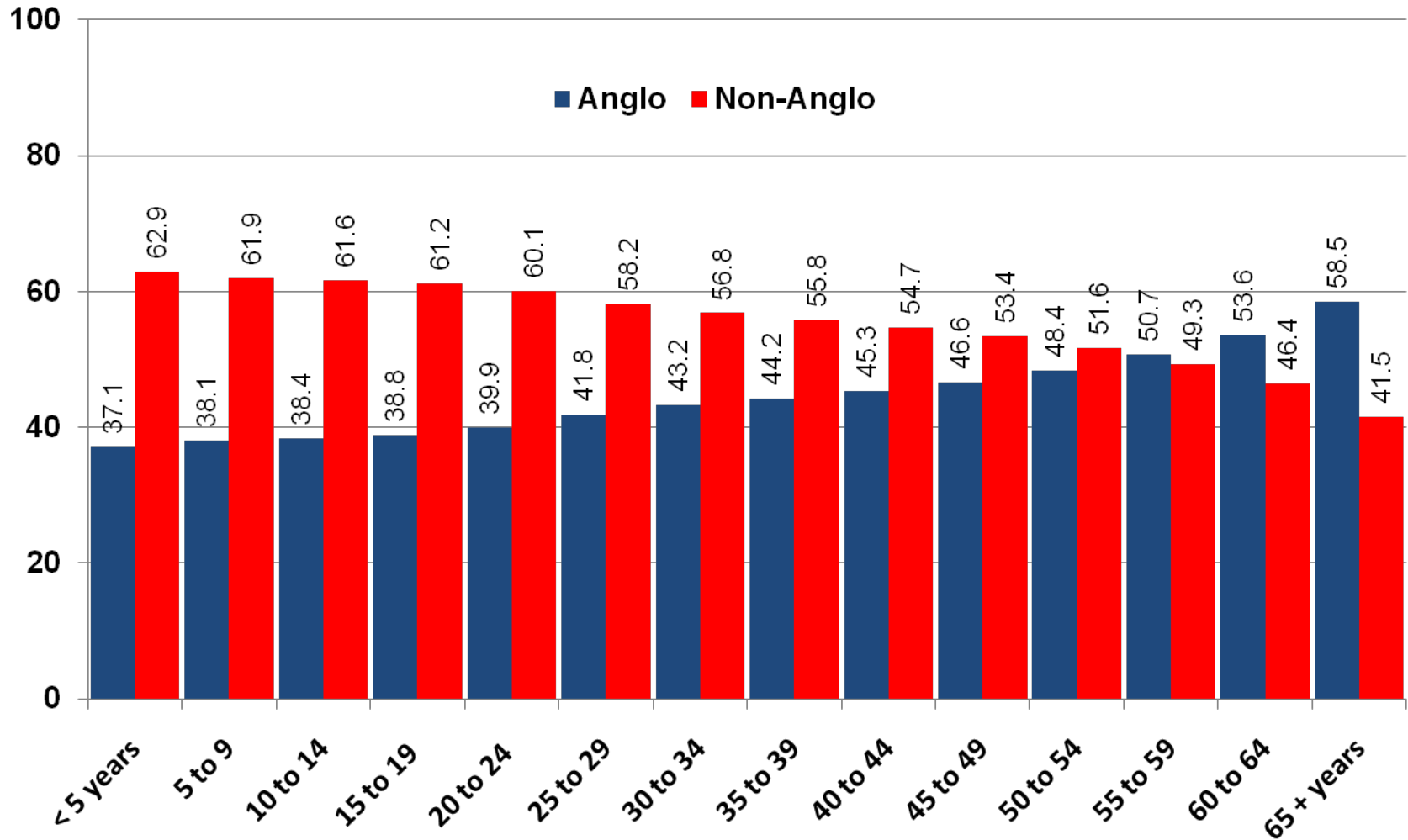
Percent of United States Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2000



Percent of United States Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2010



Percent of United States Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2050



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Total and Percent of the United States Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, 1999 and 2009

	1999			2009		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
NH White	15,414,119	8.1	\$58,523	19,462,966	10.0	\$54,671
Hispanic	7,797,874	22.6	\$43,442	11,130,896	23.5	\$39,923
NH Black	8,146,146	24.9	\$37,956	9,407,955	25.8	\$33,463
NH Asian	1,257,237	12.6	\$66,961	1,539,226	11.4	\$68,780
NH Other	1,284,436	18.5	NA	1,327,120	18.4	NA
Total	33,899,812	12.4	\$54,172	42,868,163	14.3	\$50,221

*In 2009 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and American Community Survey, 2009

Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Northeast Region, 1999 and 2010

	1999			2006-2010		
	Population in Poverty	Percent in Poverty	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	Percent in Poverty	Median Household Income*
NH White	2,804,359	7.3	\$64,029	2,995,884	8.1	\$62,539
Hispanic**	1,332,537	26.1	\$41,463	1,555,129	24.0	\$40,042
NH Black	1,269,496	23.3	\$41,899	1,257,860	21.9	\$40,305
NH Asian	293,978	14.4	\$68,044	373,970	13.0	\$70,598
Total	5,919,007	11.4	\$59,530	6,362,696	11.9	\$57,570

* In 2010 Dollars

**Hispanic includes persons of all races. Not all race/ethnic groups are shown but are included in the Total.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, and 2006-2010 American Community Survey.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Midwest Region, 1999 and 2010

	1999			2006-2010		
	Population in Poverty	Percent in Poverty	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	Percent in Poverty	Median Household Income*
NH White	3,811,427	7.5	\$58,072	5,021,570	9.9	\$53,109
Hispanic**	552,472	18.2	\$49,281	943,342	21.9	\$41,774
NH Black	1,577,098	25.9	\$38,267	1,953,362	30.2	\$31,001
NH Asian	148,194	13.0	\$66,631	214,353	13.2	\$64,347
Total	6,360,113	10.2	\$55,516	8,494,732	13.1	\$50,276

* In 2010 Dollars

**Hispanic includes persons of all races. Not all race/ethnic groups are shown but are included in the Total.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, and 2006-2010 American Community Survey.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for South Region, 1999 and 2010

	1999			2006-2010		
	Population in Poverty	Percent in Poverty	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	Percent in Poverty	Median Household Income*
NH White	5,856,342	9.1	\$55,478	6,949,544	10.4	\$53,644
Hispanic**	2,580,593	22.8	\$41,679	3,926,356	23.5	\$39,138
NH Black	4,536,541	25.5	\$36,386	5,109,013	25.2	\$34,305
NH Asian	211,203	11.5	\$65,323	321,256	10.8	\$65,841
Total	13,569,265	13.9	\$50,772	16,790,375	15.4	\$47,934

* In 2010 Dollars

**Hispanic includes persons of all races. Not all race/ethnic groups are shown but are included in the Total.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, and 2006-2010 American Community Survey.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Total and Percent of the Texas Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, 1999 and 2009

	1999			2009		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
Anglo	826,459	7.8	\$60,839	1,010,170	9.0	\$59,836
Hispanic	1,658,434	25.4	\$38,536	2,364,407	26.4	\$35,628
Black	525,082	23.4	\$37,803	630,479	23.1	\$35,438
Asian	65,048	11.9	\$64,576	105,186	12.1	\$63,692
Other	42,586	13.9	NA	40,000	11.9	NA
Total	3,117,609	15.4	\$51,506	4,150,242	17.2	\$50,043

*In 2009 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and American Community Survey, 2009

Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over, United States, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
Non-Hispanic White	141,698,750	9.3	29.2	30.1	31.4
Hispanic*	27,313,996	37.8	26.5	22.7	13.0
NH Black	23,049,274	17.9	31.8	32.4	17.9
NH Asian	9,879,433	14.5	16.0	19.5	50.0
NH Other	2,347,480	15.2	29.7	33.8	21.3
Total	204,288,933	14.4	28.5	28.9	28.2

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older by Major Race/Ethnic Groups in 2010, Northeast Region, United States

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school (%)	High school diploma (%)	Some college or associates degree (%)	Bachelor or more (%)
Non-Hispanic White	27,172,724	8.6	31.1	24.9	35.4
Non-Hispanic Black	3,793,782	17.5	33.9	29.3	19.3
Hispanic*	3,999,473	33.4	29.4	21.9	15.4
Non-Hispanic Asian	2,058,645	17.3	16.2	13.2	53.2
Total Population	37,594,652	12.7	30.4	24.4	32.5

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2010.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.

Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older by Major Race/Ethnic Groups in 2010, Midwest Region, United States

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school (%)	High school diploma (%)	Some college or associates degree (%)	Bachelor or more (%)
Non-Hispanic White	36,172,924	9.1	32.3	30.5	28.2
Non-Hispanic Black	4,060,153	17.4	31.1	35.4	16.0
Hispanic*	2,334,222	38.0	27.7	21.2	13.0
Non-Hispanic Asian	1,066,509	12.8	13.7	16.1	57.5
Total Population	44,318,620	11.5	31.4	30.2	26.9

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2010.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.

Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older by Major Race/Ethnic Groups in 2010, Southern Region, United States

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school (%)	High school diploma (%)	Some college or associates degree (%)	Bachelor or more (%)
Non-Hispanic White	48,911,319	11.4	29.7	29.5	29.5
Non-Hispanic Black	13,163,375	19.1	32.4	31.0	17.6
Hispanic*	10,059,128	36.7	26.3	22.3	14.6
Non-Hispanic Asian	2,110,388	13.8	15.7	18.5	52.0
Total Population	75,558,195	16.2	29.3	28.5	26.0

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2010.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.

Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older by Major Race/Ethnic Groups in 2010, Western Region, United States

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school (%)	High school diploma (%)	Some college or associates degree (%)	Bachelor or more (%)
Non-Hispanic White	27,438,391	6.5	22.8	35.4	35.3
Non-Hispanic Black	2,031,964	12.0	25.6	41.2	21.2
Hispanic*	10,921,173	40.3	25.2	23.7	10.7
Non-Hispanic Asian	4,643,891	14.1	16.5	23.4	46.0
Total Population	46,817,466	15.6	23.0	31.8	29.5

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2010.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.

Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
Non-Hispanic White	8,212,303	8.0	25.3	32.6	34.1
Hispanic*	5,063,779	40.4	25.8	22.2	11.6
Black	1,762,154	13.7	30.3	36.3	19.7
Asian	632,826	14.3	15.2	18.5	52.0
Other	101,060	9.3	23.1	46.9	20.8
Total	15,772,122	19.3	25.6	29.2	25.9

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>

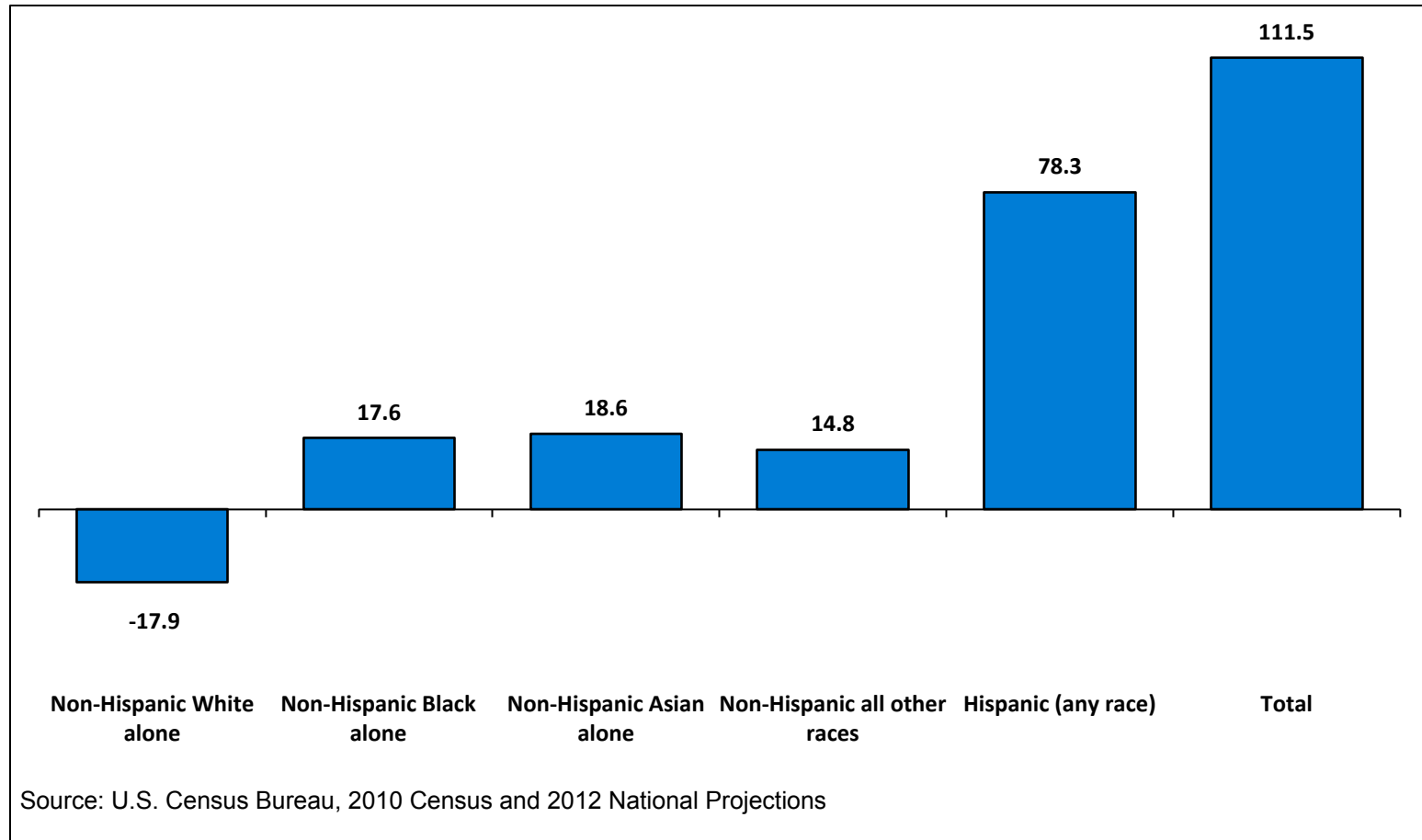
PROJECTIONS

U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: Census 2010 and Projected for 2020 to 2060 (Middle Projection Scenario)

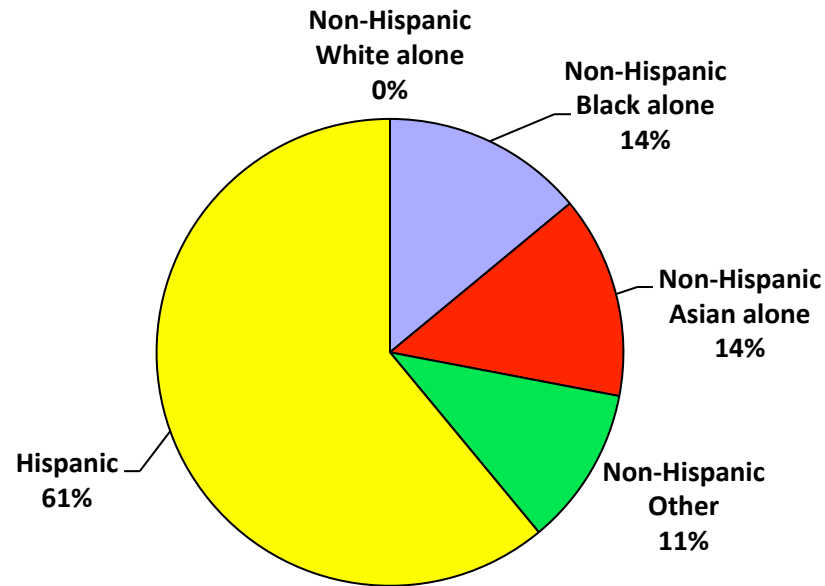
Year	(Resident population as of July 1, Number in thousands)					
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	Total
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
2010	196,818	37,686	14,465	9,299	50,478	308,746
2020	199,312	41,776	18,246	10,778	63,784	333,896
2030	198,818	45,452	22,044	13,502	78,655	358,471
2040	193,887	48,769	25,881	16,603	94,876	380,016
2050	186,334	51,988	29,583	20,166	111,732	399,803
2060	178,952	55,302	33,106	24,128	128,780	420,268

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections

Numeric Change in U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: Census 2010 and Projected to 2060 (in millions)



Change in the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: Census 2010 and Projected to 2060



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections

Age Distribution of the U.S. Population: Census 2010 and Projected 2020 to 2060

Age Group	(Percent of total resident population as of July 1)					
	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Under 5 years	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9
5 to 19 years	20.4	18.8	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.7
20 to 44 years	33.6	33.0	32.3	31.5	31.6	31.3
45 to 64 years	26.4	24.9	22.6	23.3	23.7	23.2
65 to 84 years	11.3	14.8	17.8	17.3	16.4	17.6
85 years and over	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.7	4.5	4.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections

Percent By Race and Hispanic Origin by Selected Age Groups for the U.S. Population : 2010

Age Group	Percent of each group's resident population as of April 1					Total
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
Total	63.8	12.2	4.7	3.0	16.3	100.0
Under 5 years	50.8	13.6	4.3	6.0	25.3	100.0
5 to 17 years	54.5	14.1	4.3	4.8	22.3	100.0
18 to 24 years	57.1	14.3	4.9	3.6	20.1	100.0
25 to 44 years	59.6	12.6	5.9	2.7	19.2	100.0
45 to 64 years	71.7	11.3	4.4	2.0	10.6	100.0
65 years and over	80.0	8.4	3.4	1.3	6.9	100.0
Elderly Age Groups						
65 to 74 years	78.0	9.1	3.8	1.5	7.6	100.0
75 to 84 years	81.2	7.8	3.2	1.2	6.6	100.0
85 years and over	84.9	6.8	2.5	0.9	4.9	100.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census

Projected Percent By Race and Hispanic Origin by Selected Age Groups for the U.S. Population: 2060

Age Group	Percent of each group's resident population as of April 1					Total
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
Total	42.6	13.2	7.9	5.7	30.6	100.0
Under 5 years	30.9	13.0	6.6	9.9	39.6	100.0
5 to 17 years	33.6	13.2	6.8	9.0	37.4	100.0
18 to 24 years	35.8	13.2	7.2	7.7	36.1	100.0
25 to 44 years	39.0	13.5	8.5	6.0	33.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	45.3	13.4	8.7	4.4	28.2	100.0
65 years and over	55.8	12.5	7.7	2.7	21.3	100.0
Elderly Age Groups						
65 to 74 years	52.5	13.6	8.0	3.1	22.8	100.0
75 to 84 years	56.7	11.7	7.9	2.5	21.2	100.0
85 years and over	62.7	10.9	6.7	2.1	17.6	100.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 National Projections

**Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010
and Projections of the Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050
Under Alternative Assumptions of Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Rates
of Net Migration**

Year	NH¹ White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other²	Total
Assuming Zero Net Migration					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,576,595	3,122,637	11,137,672	1,536,693	27,373,597
2030	11,501,020	3,280,941	12,869,753	1,638,249	29,289,963
2040	11,182,576	3,355,500	14,570,851	1,714,232	30,823,159
2050	10,766,622	3,366,528	16,191,150	1,728,206	32,052,506
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000–2010					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,752,530	3,295,198	12,031,059	1,825,130	28,903,917
2030	11,850,180	3,658,997	15,082,058	2,309,763	32,900,998
2040	11,676,157	3,951,909	18,489,803	2,881,525	36,999,394
2050	11,376,576	4,182,155	22,268,390	3,483,178	41,310,299
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000–2010					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,931,815	3,477,928	13,003,159	2,170,409	30,583,311
2030	12,211,664	4,080,453	17,702,132	3,288,536	37,282,785
2040	12,194,151	4,653,725	23,514,974	4,953,861	45,316,711
2050	12,024,913	5,195,861	30,701,208	7,283,548	55,205,530

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.

Percent of the Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected Through 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Rates of Net Migration for the State of Texas

<i>Year</i>	<i>NH¹ White</i>	<i>NH Black</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>NH Asian & Other²</i>	<i>Total</i>
Assuming Zero Net Migration (Scenario 0.0)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	42.3	11.4	40.7	5.6	100.0
2030	39.3	11.2	43.9	5.6	100.0
2040	36.3	10.9	47.2	5.6	100.0
2050	33.6	10.5	50.5	5.4	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000–2010 (Scenario 0.5)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	40.7	11.4	41.6	6.3	100.0
2030	36.0	11.1	45.8	7.1	100.0
2040	31.6	10.7	50.0	7.7	100.0
2050	27.5	10.2	53.9	8.4	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000–2010 (Scenario 1.0)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	39.0	11.4	42.5	7.1	100.0
2030	32.8	10.9	47.5	8.8	100.0
2040	26.9	10.3	51.9	10.9	100.0
2050	21.8	9.4	55.6	13.2	100.0

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.

**Percent of Net Change in Population from 2010 to 2050 Due to
Each Race/Ethnicity Group Under Alternative Scenarios of Age
and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for State of Texas**

<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Assuming Zero Net Migration (Scenario 0.0)		
NH ¹ White	-630,723	-9.1
NH Black	479,703	6.9
Hispanic	6,730,229	97.4
NH Asian & Other ²	327,736	4.8
Total	6,906,945	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010 (Scenario 0.5)		
NH White	-20,769	-0.1
NH Black	1,295,330	8.0
Hispanic	12,807,469	79.2
NH Asian & Other	2,082,708	12.9
Total	16,164,738	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010 (Scenario 1.0)		
NH White	627,568	2.1
NH Black	2,309,036	7.7
Hispanic	21,240,287	70.7
NH Asian & Other	5,883,078	19.5
Total	30,059,969	100.0

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.

**Percent of the Population by Age Group and Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected
Percent of the Population by Age Group and Race/Ethnicity from 2030 to 2050
Assuming Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010 for the
State of Texas (Scenario 1.0)**

<i>Age</i>	<i>NH¹ White</i>	<i>NH Black</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>NH Asian & Other²</i>	<i>Total</i>
2010					
<18	20.4	28.1	35.1	29.6	27.3
18-24	8.7	11.2	11.7	10.2	10.2
25-44	25.7	29.1	30.1	32.3	28.2
45-64	29.8	24.0	17.5	21.4	24.0
65+	15.4	7.6	5.6	6.5	10.3
2030					
<18	19.3	23.4	29.7	21.7	24.9
18-24	7.5	9.6	10.8	11.5	9.6
25-44	23.0	27.2	29.9	31.6	27.5
45-64	24.3	24.2	19.8	24.1	22.2
65+	25.9	15.6	9.8	11.1	15.8
2050					
<18	18.2	20.7	27.3	21.9	24.0
18-24	7.4	8.9	10.6	8.6	9.4
25-44	23.0	25.5	27.8	30.5	26.9
45-64	23.7	25.6	21.4	24.9	22.8
65+	27.7	19.3	12.9	14.1	16.9

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.

Percent of Age Group by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected Percent of Age Group by Race/Ethnicity from 2030 to 2050 Assuming Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010 for the State of Texas (Scenario 1.0)

<i>Age</i>	<i>NH¹ White</i>	<i>NH Black</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>NH Asian & Other²</i>	<i>Total</i>
2010					
<18	33.8	11.8	48.3	6.0	100.0
18-24	38.7	12.6	43.2	5.5	100.0
25-44	41.5	11.9	40.2	6.4	100.0
45-64	56.1	11.5	27.4	5.0	100.0
65+	67.6	8.4	20.5	3.5	100.0
2030					
<18	25.4	10.3	56.6	7.7	100.0
18-24	25.5	10.9	53.0	10.6	100.0
25-44	27.3	10.8	51.7	10.1	100.0
45-64	36.0	12.0	42.4	9.6	100.0
65+	53.6	10.8	29.4	6.2	100.0
2050					
<18	16.5	8.1	63.4	12.0	100.0
18-24	17.1	8.9	62.0	12.0	100.0
25-44	18.6	8.9	57.5	15.0	100.0
45-64	22.7	10.5	52.4	14.4	100.0
65+	35.7	10.8	42.5	11.0	100.0

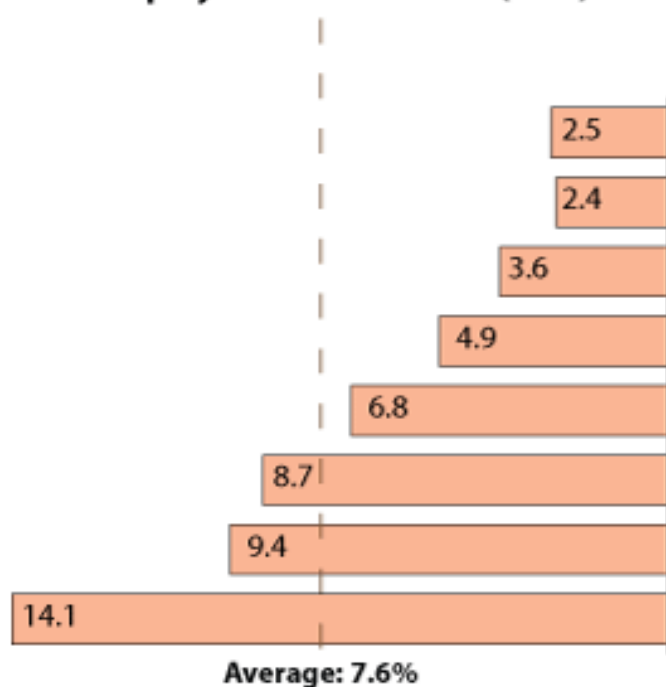
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²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.

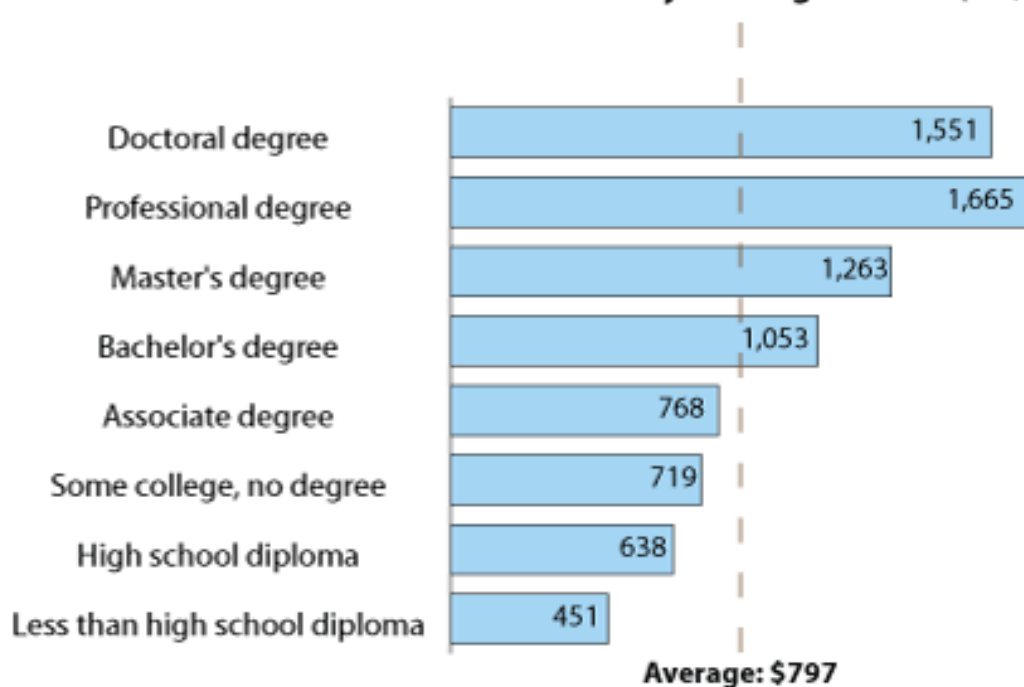
EDUCATION

Education Pays

Unemployment rate in 2011 (in %)

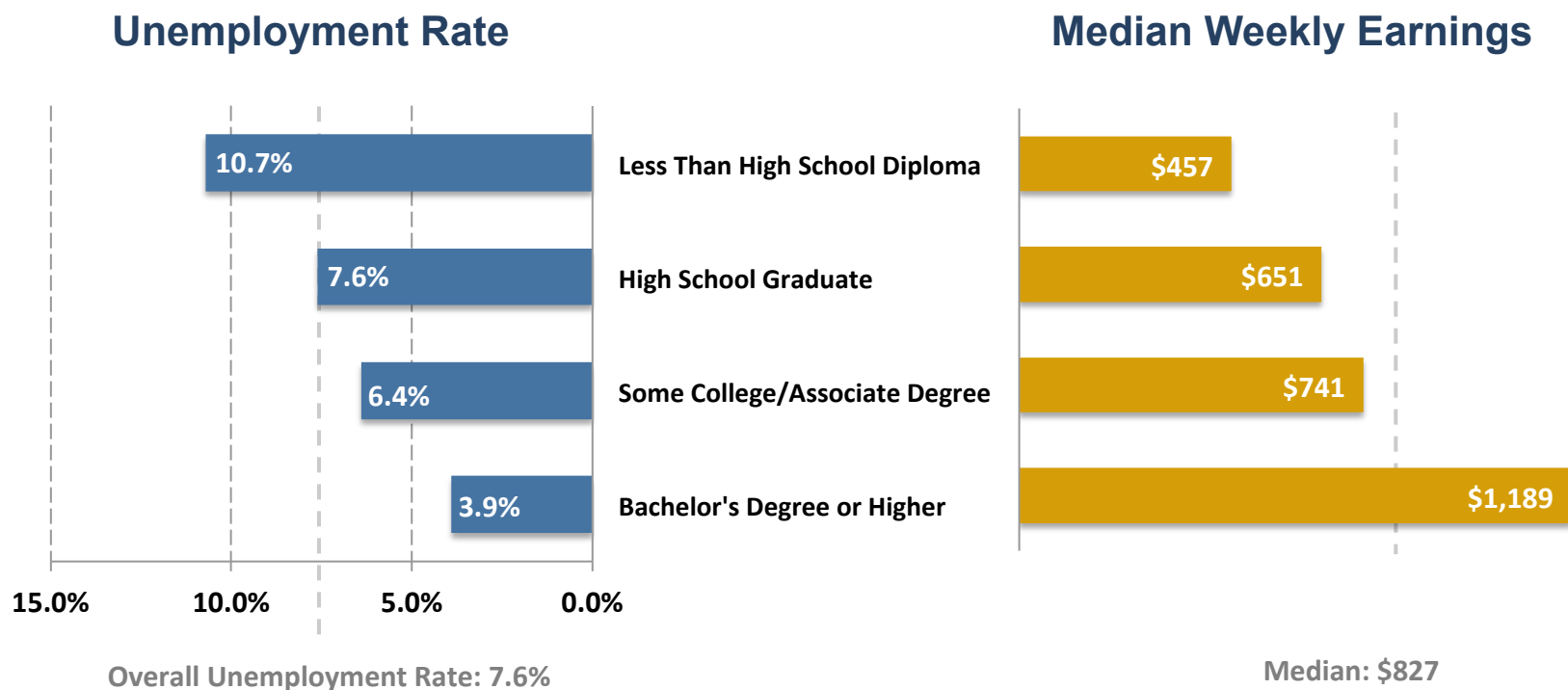


Median weekly earnings in 2011 (in \$)



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey

Education Level Is Related to Employment and Earnings



Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, June 2013/first quarter 2013

**Mean Household Income by Race/Ethnicity,
Educational Attainment, and Occupation In Texas in 2010**

Occupations	Less Than High School	High School /GED	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate/ Prof Degree
NH White				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 72,446	\$ 84,504	\$ 120,792	\$ 149,819
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	52,930	64,179	112,843	130,471
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	55,079	68,247	94,875	119,057
Operatives and Laborers	48,819	61,211	77,581	89,720
Total	50,533	64,975	114,698	144,714
NH Black				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 47,483	\$ 52,186	\$ 84,758	\$ 99,073
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	33,980	43,933	75,416	80,852
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	42,767	53,192	82,885	69,805
Operatives and Laborers	37,811	46,296	66,181	63,707
Total	31,072	42,465	78,933	94,490
Hispanic				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 52,178	\$ 61,992	\$ 88,036	\$ 116,400
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	40,131	50,127	81,005	91,155
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	42,302	51,527	63,695	63,345
Operatives and Laborers	41,273	47,455	54,282	57,806
Total	38,221	47,760	81,548	108,473
NH Asian & Other				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 84,172	\$ 73,016	\$ 103,737	\$ 130,603
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	52,764	60,719	86,039	105,469
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	54,594	63,451	70,778	92,041
Operatives and Laborers	47,939	49,015	60,895	65,074
Total	50,815	55,496	93,474	123,035

Source: Ruggles et al. 2010; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2010 Public Use Microdata Sample, 2011.

U.S. EDUCATION

Enrollment (in Thousands) and Percent Change in Enrollment of U.S. Residents Enrolled in Elementary and Secondary Schools and Colleges, 1990-2010

School Level	1990	2000	2010	Percent Change		
				1990 -2000	2000 -2010	1990 -2010
Elementary and Secondary	41,217	47,204	49,484	14.5	4.8	20.1
College and University	10,824	11,410	14,689	5.4	28.7	35.7
Total	60,683	68,685	75,720	13.2	10.2	24.8

Source: U.S. Department of Education.

Enrollment Percent and Percent Change in Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity for Public Community Colleges and Universities, and Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, 2000-2010

Year/Time Period	<u>NH* White</u> %	<u>NH Black</u> %	<u>Hispanic</u> %	<u>NH Other</u> %	Total Enrolled (in Thousands)
Total Public Elementary and Secondary					
2000	61.1	17.2	16.4	5.3	47,204
2010	52.4	16.0	23.1	8.5	49,484
% Change 2000-10	-10.2	-2.3	48.0	67.8	4.8
Total Colleges and Universities					
2000	69.7	11.6	10.8	7.9	11,410
2010	62.6	13.5	14.7	9.2	14,689
% Change 2000-10	15.4	50.8	75.6	50.9	28.7

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Department of Education.

Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older in the United States in 2010

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH* White	138,362,204	10.0	29.7	29.3	31.0
NH Black	22,340,413	19.0	32.5	30.8	17.7
Hispanic	25,563,650	38.5	26.8	21.7	13.0
NH Asian & Other	13,460,392	14.6	19.8	23.5	42.1
Total	199,726,659	15.0	29.0	28.1	27.9

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey.

**Total (in Millions of 2010 Dollars) and Per Student Expenditures for
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, and Public Colleges and Universities,
and Percent Change in Expenditures, 2000 and 2010**

Program	2000		2010*		Percent Change	
	Total	Per Student	Total	Per Student	Total	Per Student
Elementary & Secondary	\$520,208	\$11,020	\$631,000	\$12,752	21.3	15.7
Public Colleges & Univ.	215,707	18,905	296,000	20,151	37.2	6.6

*Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

Source: U.S. Department of Education.

Total Public Education (All Levels), Public Elementary and Secondary School, Public Community College, Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment (in thousands) by Race/Ethnicity in the United States in 2010 and Projected to 2060 Using the Middle Projection Scenario

Year	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Total Public Education (All Levels)					
2010	35,119	9,905	13,601	5,548	64,173
2020	32,484	9,800	15,946	6,402	64,632
2040	29,842	10,503	21,607	8,917	70,869
2060	26,243	11,236	27,560	11,555	76,594
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools					
2010	25,932	7,916	11,444	4,192	49,484
2020	23,812	7,735	13,398	4,867	49,812
2040	21,755	8,250	17,992	6,684	54,681
2060	18,991	8,791	22,806	8,624	59,212
Public Community Colleges					
2010	4,110	1,080	1,290	642	7,122
2020	3,839	1,115	1,513	721	7,188
2040	3,514	1,196	2,112	1,029	7,851
2060	3,092	1,276	2,738	1,326	8,432
Public Universities					
2010	5,077	909	867	714	7,567
2020	4,833	950	1,035	814	7,632
2040	4,573	1,057	1,503	1,204	8,337
2060	4,160	1,169	2,016	1,605	8,950
Total Public Colleges and Universities					
2010	9,187	1,989	2,157	1,356	14,689
2020	8,672	2,065	2,548	1,535	14,820
2040	8,087	2,253	3,615	2,233	16,188
2060	7,252	2,445	4,754	2,931	17,382

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

**Percent Change in Projected Total Public Education (All Levels),
Public Elementary and Secondary School, Public Community College,
Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment
in the United States by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2060
Using the Middle Projection Scenario**

Time Period	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Total Public Education (All Levels)					
2010-2020	-7.5	-1.1	17.2	15.4	0.7
2010-2060	-25.3	13.4	102.6	108.3	19.4
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools					
2010-2020	-8.2	-2.3	17.1	16.1	0.7
2010-2060	-26.8	11.1	99.3	105.7	19.7
Public Community Colleges					
2010-2020	-6.6	3.2	17.3	12.3	0.9
2010-2060	-24.8	18.1	112.2	106.5	18.4
Public Universities					
2010-2020	-4.8	4.5	19.4	14.0	0.9
2010-2060	-18.1	28.6	132.5	124.8	18.3
Total Public Colleges and Universities					
2010-2020	-5.6	3.8	18.1	13.2	0.9
2010-2060	-21.1	22.9	120.4	116.2	18.3

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census of the Population, National Projections, 2012-2060, Current Population Survey, October 2010. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education .

Percent of Total Public Education (All Levels), Public Elementary and Secondary School, Public Community College, Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment in the United States by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2060 Using the Middle Projection Scenario

Year	NH Asian &				Total
	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	Other	
Total Public Education (All Levels)					
2010	54.8	15.4	21.2	8.6	100.0
2020	50.2	15.2	24.7	9.9	100.0
2040	42.1	14.8	30.5	12.6	100.0
2060	34.3	14.7	35.9	15.1	100.0
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools					
2010	52.4	16.0	23.1	8.5	100.0
2020	47.8	15.5	26.9	9.8	100.0
2040	39.8	15.1	32.9	12.2	100.0
2060	32.1	14.8	38.5	14.6	100.0
Public Community Colleges					
2010	57.7	15.2	18.1	9.0	100.0
2020	53.5	15.5	21.0	10.0	100.0
2040	44.8	15.2	26.9	13.1	100.0
2060	36.7	15.1	32.5	15.7	100.0
Public Universities					
2010	67.1	12.0	11.5	9.4	100.0
2020	63.3	12.4	13.6	10.7	100.0
2040	54.9	12.7	18.0	14.4	100.0
2060	46.5	13.1	22.5	17.9	100.0
Total Public Colleges and Universities					
2010	62.6	13.5	14.7	9.2	100.0
2020	58.5	13.9	17.2	10.4	100.0
2040	50.0	13.9	22.3	13.8	100.0
2060	41.6	14.1	27.4	16.9	100.0

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census of the Population, National Projections, 2012-2060, Current Population

**Education Expenditures (in Millions, in 2010 Dollars) for
Total Public Elementary and Secondary Schools and Public Colleges
and Universities in the United States in 2010 and Projected to 2060
Using the Middle Projection Scenario**

Year	Total Public Elementary and Secondary*	Total Public Colleges and Universities
2010	\$ 631,020	\$ 295,998
2020	635,203	298,638
2030	678,802	304,482
2040	697,292	326,204
2050	722,936	337,368
2060	755,071	350,265

*Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census of the Population, National Projections, 2012-2060; U.S. Department of Education.

Number (in thousands) of Students with Financial Need Unmet by Household Resources Enrolled at Public Colleges and Universities in the United States by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2060 Using the Middle Projection Scenario

Year	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Public Community Colleges					
2010	2,106	646	773	367	3,892
2020	1,968	667	910	413	3,958
2040	1,797	715	1,273	590	4,375
2060	1,580	765	1,655	762	4,762
Public Universities					
2010	2,477	364	347	302	3,490
2020	2,358	378	415	344	3,495
2040	2,231	422	601	509	3,763
2060	2,028	466	805	678	3,977
Total Public Colleges and Universities					
2010	4,583	1,010	1,120	669	7,382
2020	4,326	1,045	1,325	757	7,453
2040	4,028	1,137	1,874	1,099	8,138
2060	3,608	1,231	2,460	1,440	8,739

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2007 and 2010, 2010 Census of the Population, 2012 National Projections; U.S. Department of Education.

**Percent of Students with Financial Need Unmet by Household
Resources Enrolled at Public Colleges and Universities by Race/
Ethnicity in the United States in 2010 and Projected to 2060 Using the
Middle Projection Scenario**

Year	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Public Community Colleges					
2010	54.1	16.6	19.9	9.4	100.0
2020	49.7	16.9	23.0	10.4	100.0
2040	41.1	16.3	29.1	13.5	100.0
2060	33.1	16.1	34.8	16.0	100.0
Public Universities					
2010	71.0	10.4	9.9	8.7	100.0
2020	67.5	10.8	11.9	9.8	100.0
2040	59.3	11.2	16.0	13.5	100.0
2060	51.1	11.7	20.2	17.0	100.0
Total Public Colleges and Universities					
2010	62.0	13.7	15.2	9.1	100.0
2020	58.0	14.0	17.8	10.2	100.0
2040	49.5	14.0	23.0	13.5	100.0
2060	41.3	14.1	28.1	16.5	100.0

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2007 and 2010, 2010 Census of the Population, 2012 National Projections; U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics.

**Percent Change in Projected Number of Students with Financial Need
Unmet by Household Resources Enrolled at Public Colleges and
Universities in the United States in 2010 and Projected to 2060 Using the
Middle Projection Scenario**

Time Period	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Public Community Colleges					
2010-2020	-6.6	3.3	17.7	12.5	1.7
2010-2060	-25.0	18.4	114.1	107.6	22.4
Public Universities					
2010-2020	-4.8	3.8	19.6	13.9	0.1
2010-2060	-18.1	28.0	132.0	124.5	14.0
Total Public Colleges and Universities					
2010-2020	-5.6	3.5	18.3	13.2	1.0
2010-2060	-21.3	21.9	119.6	115.2	18.4

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2007 and 2010, 2010 Census of the Population, 2012 National Projections; U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics.

TEXAS EDUCATION

Total Public Education (All Levels) and Public Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH^a White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Total Public Education (All Levels)*					
2010	2,137,393	832,202	2,805,785	348,791	6,124,171
2020	2,109,148	874,294	3,490,796	533,046	7,007,284
2030	2,128,376	955,194	4,428,574	682,196	8,194,340
2040	2,037,804	1,028,997	5,778,539	973,986	9,819,326
2050	1,979,109	1,095,342	7,207,206	1,469,755	11,751,412
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools					
2010	1,547,693	632,401	2,398,684	269,066	4,847,844
2020	1,548,792	646,756	2,917,449	406,755	5,519,752
2030	1,577,470	706,263	3,715,984	480,533	6,480,250
2040	1,479,111	754,173	4,865,439	726,452	7,825,175
2050	1,446,198	798,125	6,012,677	1,109,443	9,366,443

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2011-2012, 2011; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.

Percent of Total Public Education (All Levels), Public Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other
Total Public Education (All Levels)*				
2010	34.9	13.6	45.8	5.7
2020	30.1	12.5	49.8	7.6
2030	26.0	11.7	54.0	8.3
2040	20.8	10.5	58.8	9.9
2050	16.8	9.3	61.3	12.6
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools				
2010	31.9	13.0	49.5	5.6
2020	28.1	11.7	52.9	7.3
2030	24.3	10.9	57.3	7.5
2040	18.9	9.6	62.2	9.3
2050	15.4	8.5	64.2	11.9

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Education Agency, Demographic Data for Public School Students for 1980-2010, 2011; Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2011-2012, 2011; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board 2011, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.

Note: Enrollment data based on 2009-10 school years.

Public Community College, Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH^a White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Public Community Colleges					
2010	314,976	130,786	263,600	37,261	746,623
2020	299,721	149,167	370,868	58,999	878,755
2030	296,231	163,939	459,618	92,693	1,012,481
2040	297,987	181,123	590,855	117,643	1,187,608
2050	285,152	196,248	771,788	170,627	1,423,815
Public Universities*					
2010	274,724	69,015	143,501	42,464	529,704
2020	260,635	78,371	202,479	67,292	608,777
2030	254,675	84,992	252,972	108,970	701,609
2040	260,706	93,701	322,245	129,891	806,543
2050	247,759	100,969	422,741	189,685	961,154
Total Public Colleges and Universities*					
2010	589,700	199,801	407,101	79,725	1,276,327
2020	560,356	227,538	573,347	126,291	1,487,532
2030	550,906	248,931	712,590	201,663	1,714,090
2040	558,693	274,824	913,100	247,534	1,994,151
2050	532,911	297,217	1,194,529	360,312	2,384,969

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.

Public Community College, Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

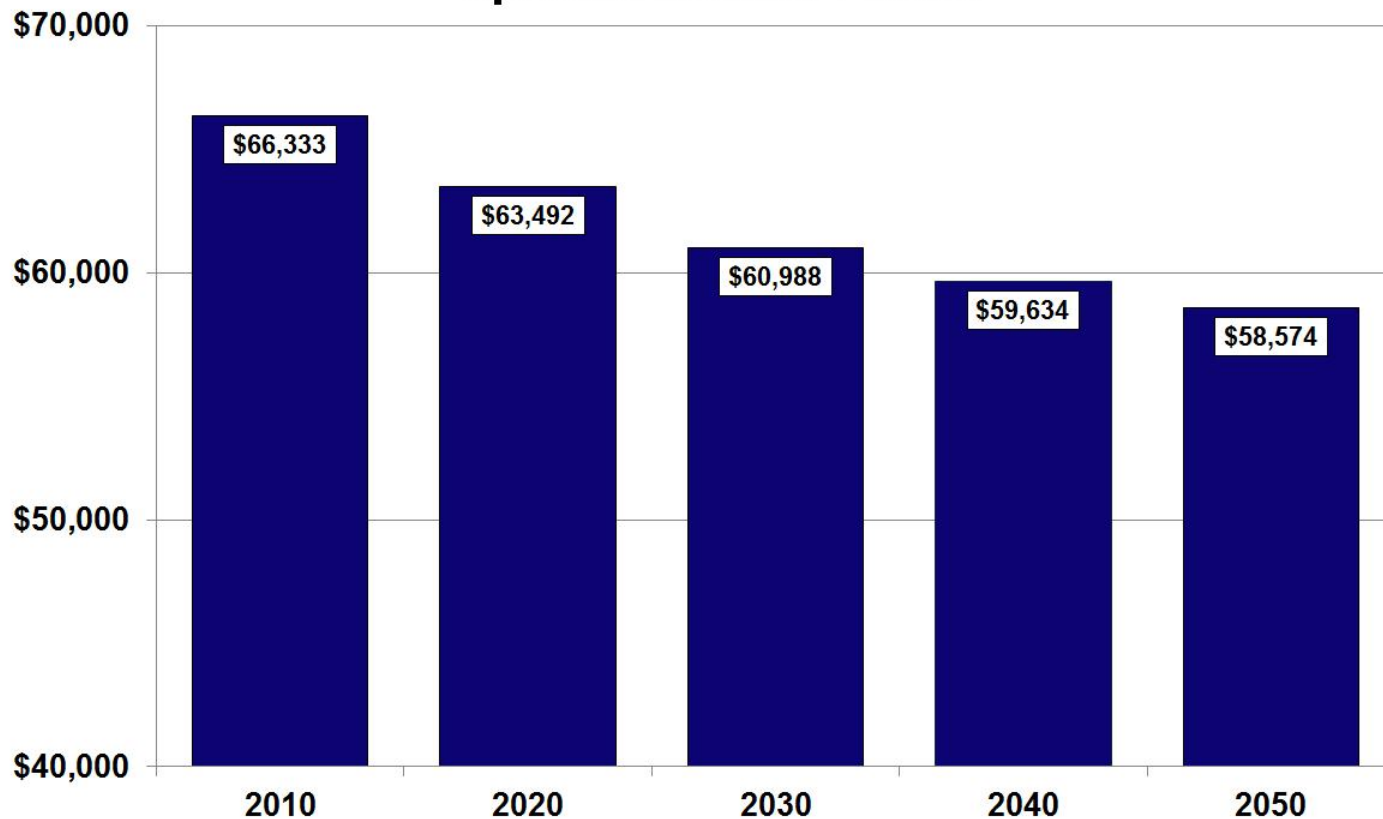
Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other
Public Community Colleges				
2010	42.2	17.5	35.3	5.0
2020	34.1	17.0	42.2	6.7
2030	29.3	16.2	45.4	9.1
2040	25.1	15.3	49.8	9.8
2050	20.0	13.8	54.2	12.0
Public Universities*				
2010	51.9	13.0	27.1	8.0
2020	42.8	12.9	33.3	11.0
2030	36.3	12.1	36.1	15.5
2040	32.3	11.6	40.0	16.1
2050	25.8	10.5	44.0	19.7
Total Public Colleges and Universities*				
2010	46.2	15.7	31.9	6.2
2020	37.7	15.3	38.5	8.5
2030	32.1	14.5	41.6	11.8
2040	28.0	13.8	45.8	12.4
2050	22.3	12.5	50.1	15.1

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board 2011, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

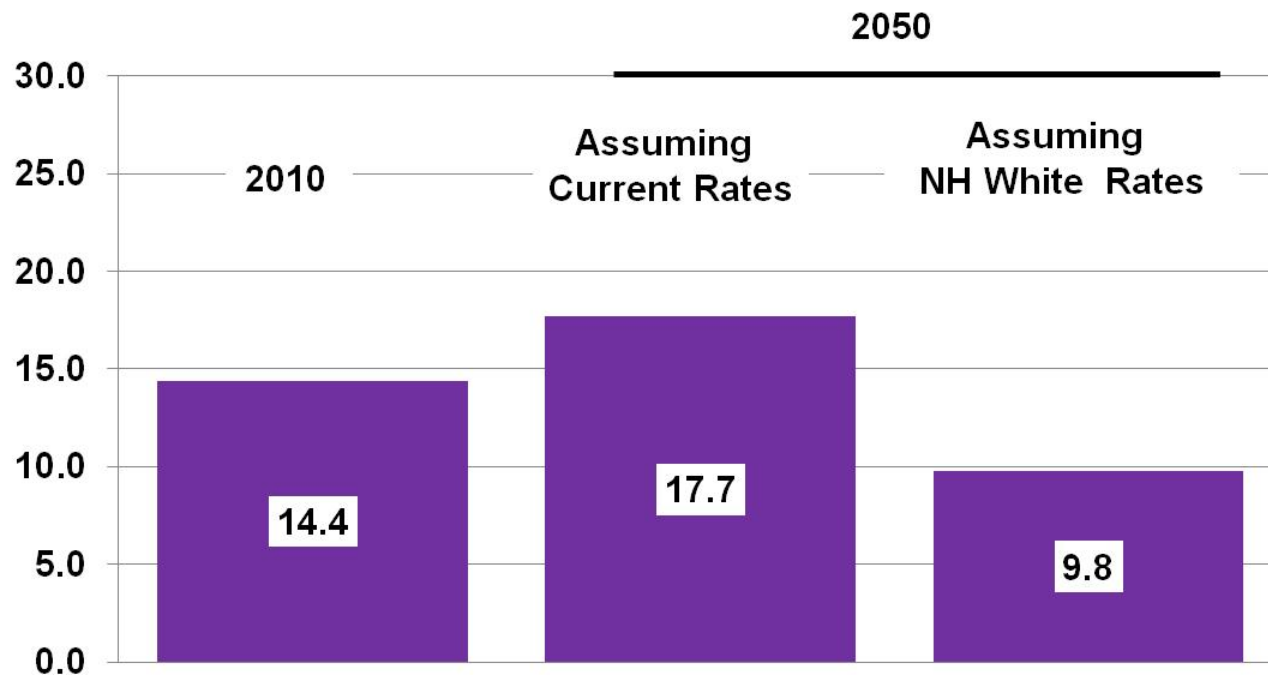
*Excludes public health related educational institutions.

Note: Enrollment data based on 2009-10 school years.

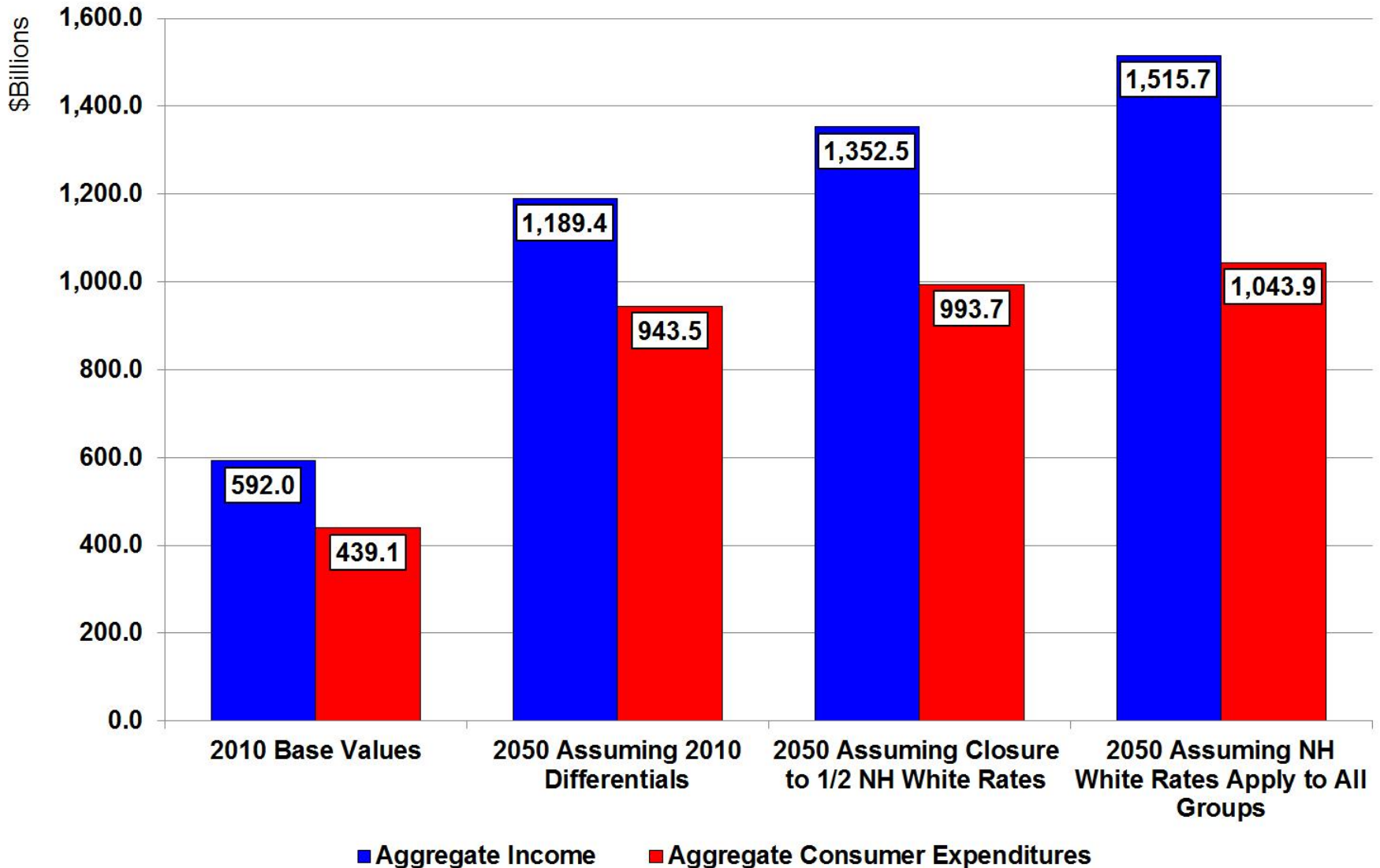
Mean Annual Household Income in Texas in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Assuming 2010 Race/Ethnicity Specific Income Levels



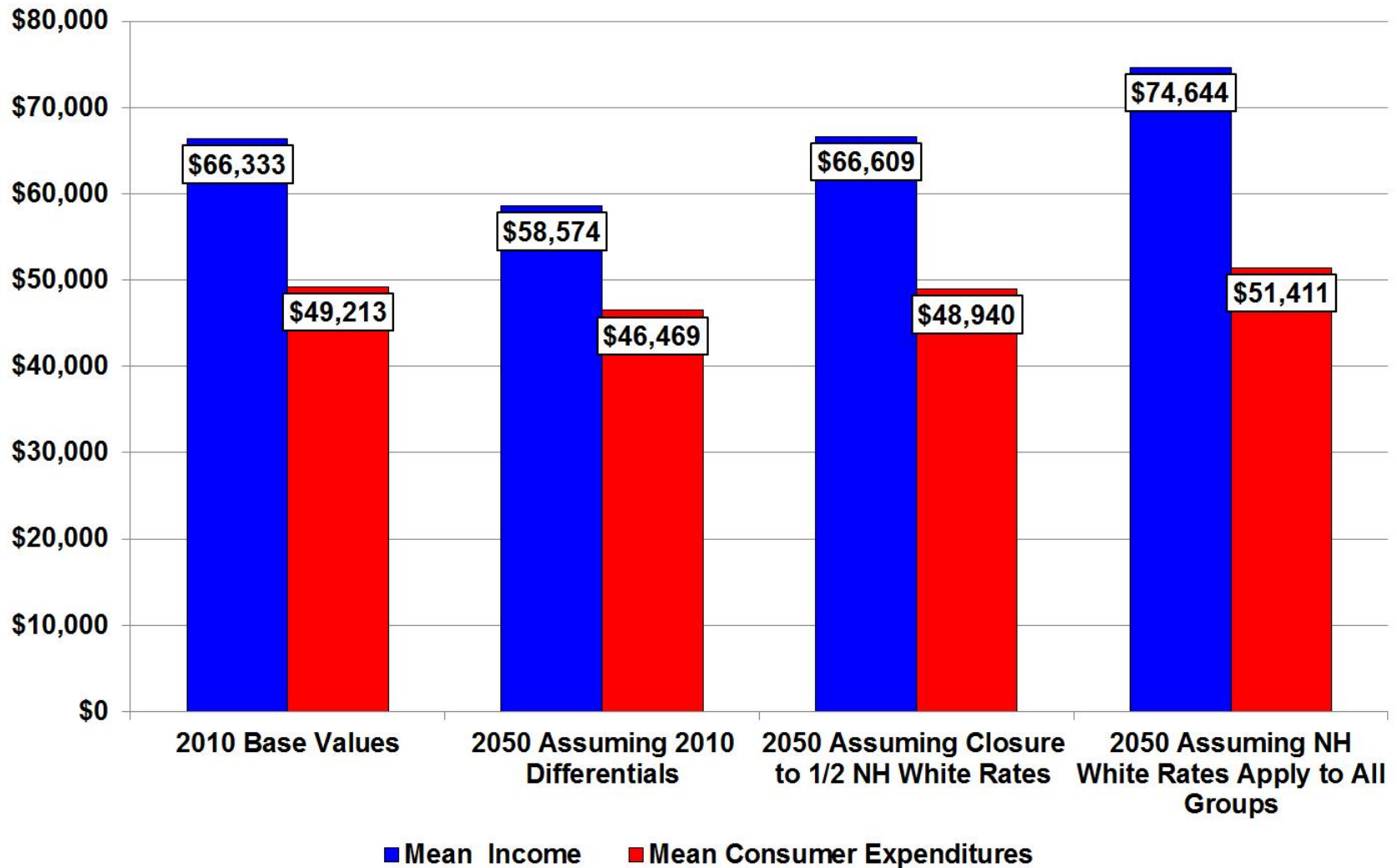
Poverty Rates in Texas Households in 2010 and Projected to 2050
Assuming 2010 Income Levels by Race/Ethnicity and
Assuming Non-Hispanic White Rates for all Race/Ethnicity Specific Groups



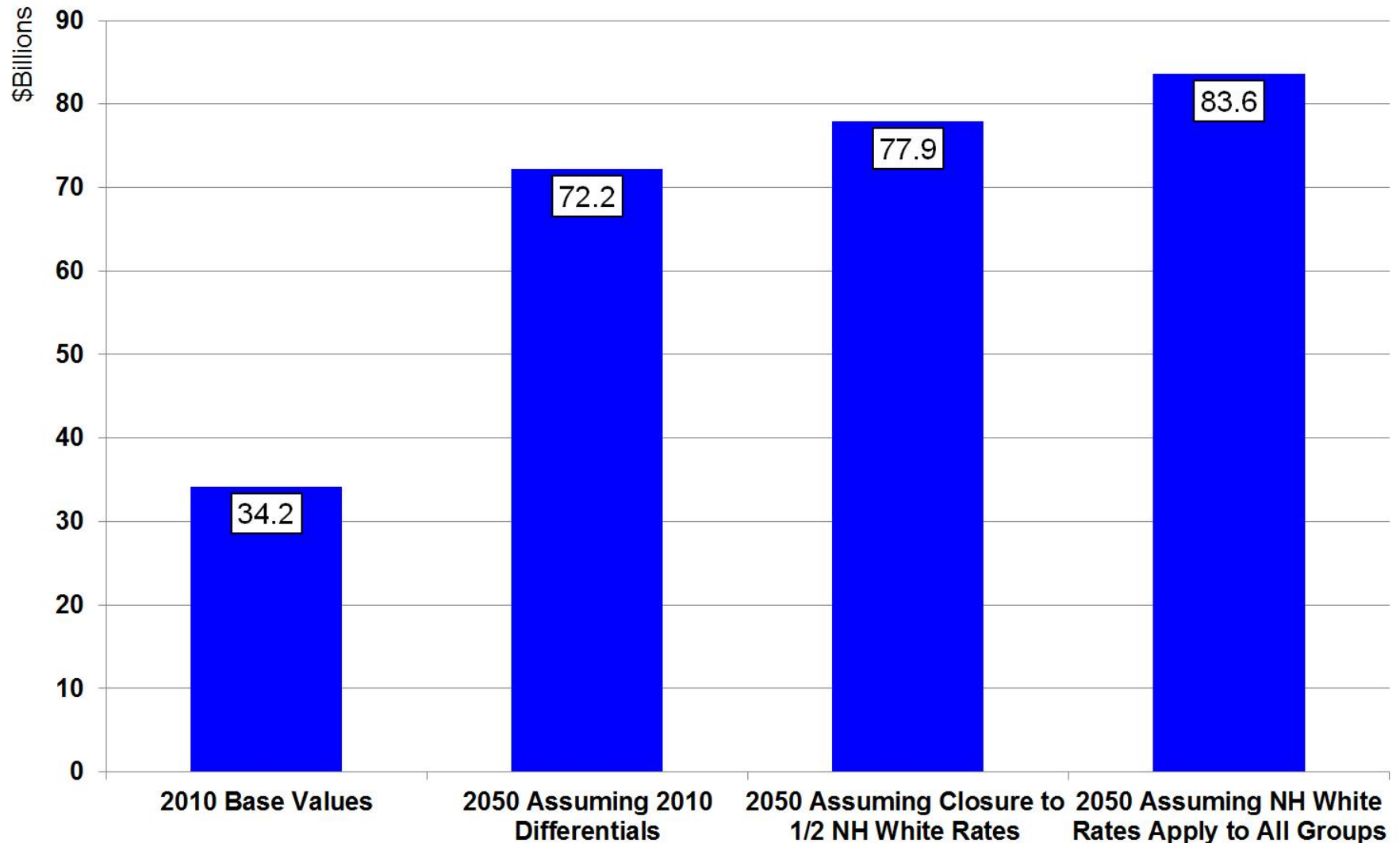
Aggregate Annual Income and Consumer Expenditures in Texas in 2010 and Projected Under Alternative Assumptions for Race/Ethnicity Income and Expenditures for 2050 (in Billions of 2010 Dollars)



Mean Annual Income and Consumer Expenditures in Texas in 2010 and Projected Under Alternative Assumptions for Race/Ethnicity Income and Expenditures in 2050 (in 2010 Dollars)

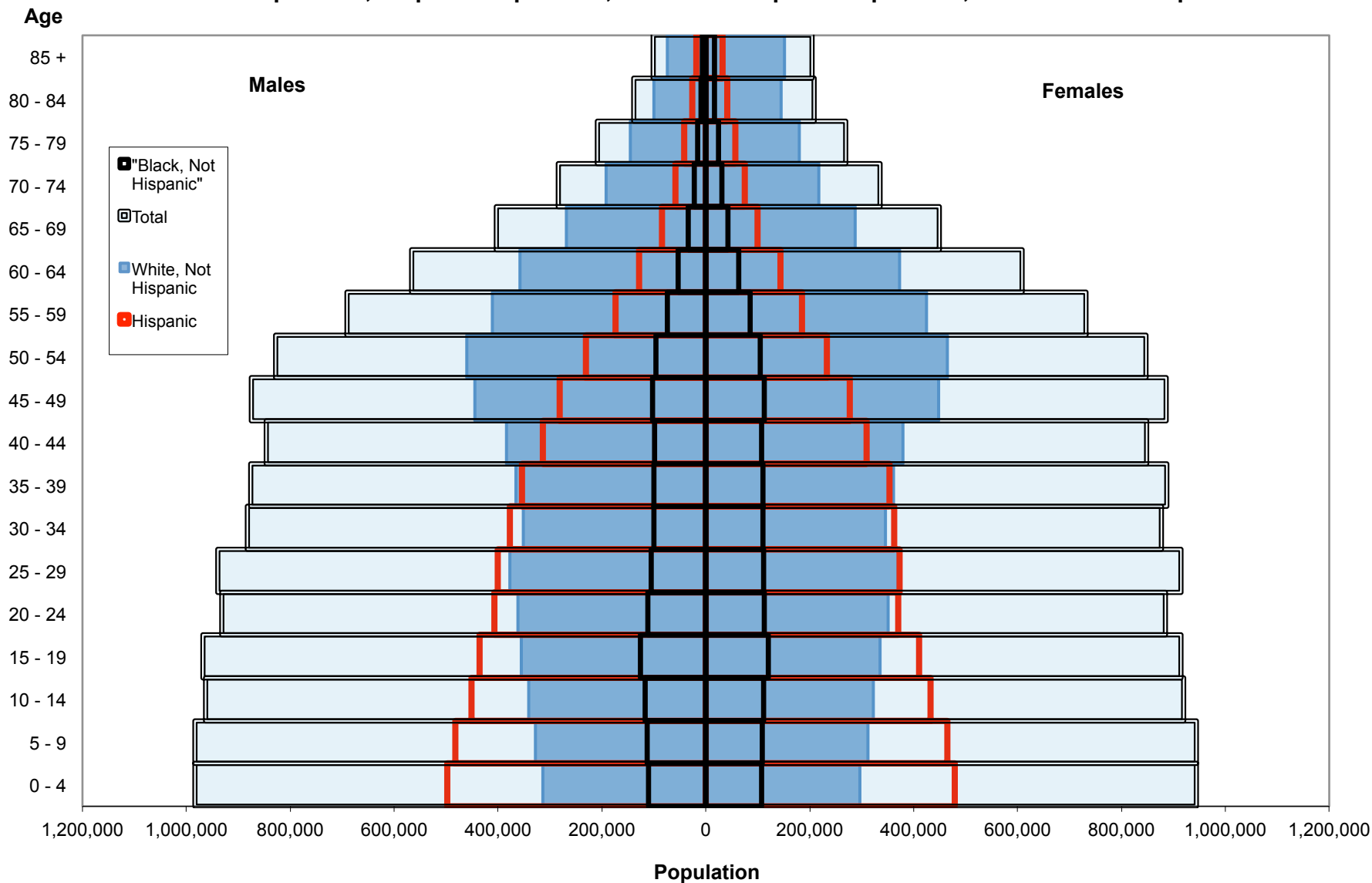


Aggregate Annual State Tax Revenues in 2010 and Projected Under Alternative Assumptions for 2050 (in Billions of 2010 Dollars)

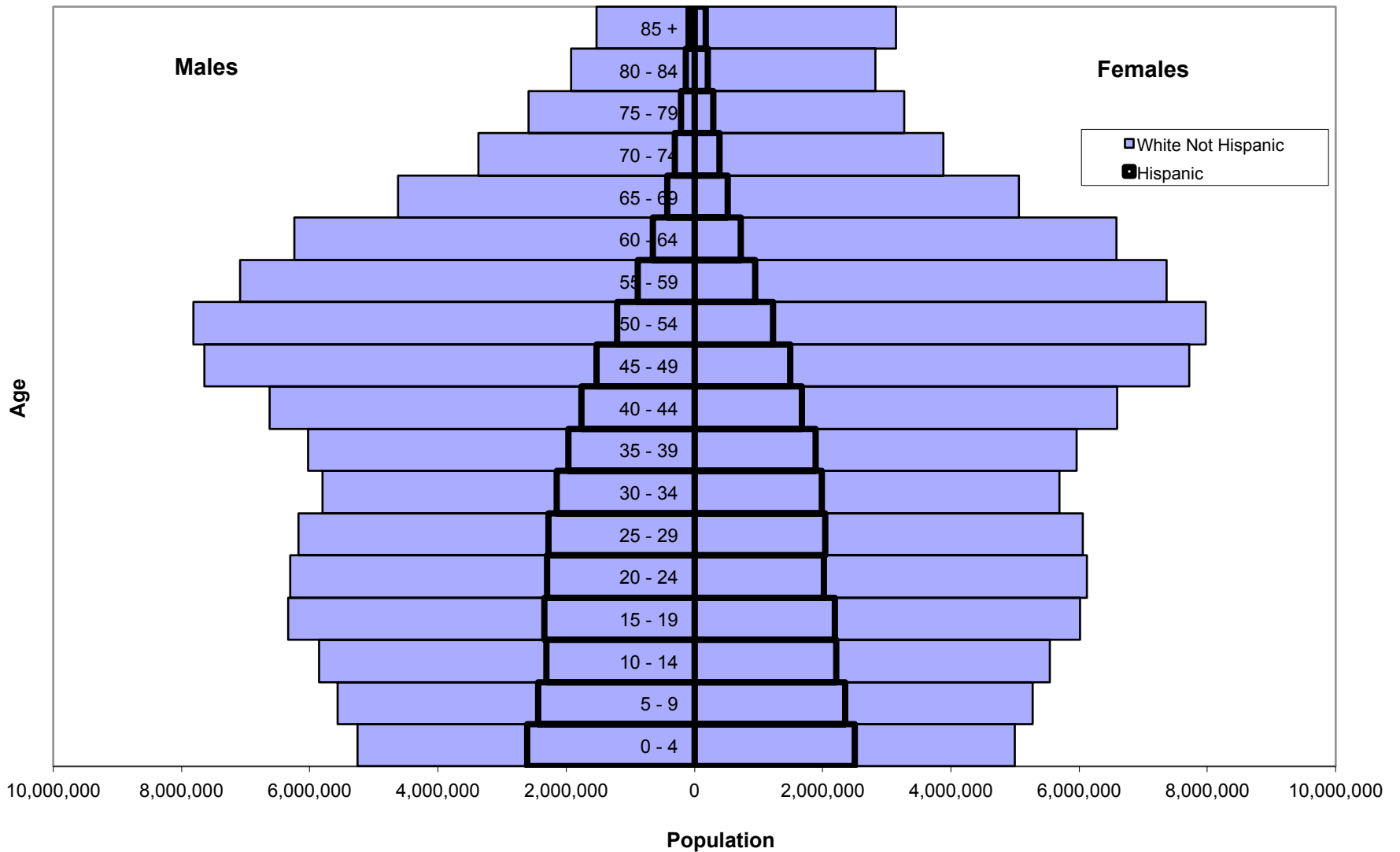


Texas Age Distribution April 1, 2010

Total Population, Hispanic Population, White Not Hispanic Population, and Black Not Hispanic



United States Age Distribution April 1, 2010 Hispanic Population and White, Not Hispanic Population



The mark of a truly
educated man is to be
moved deeply by
statistics.

George Bernard Shaw



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